

Final Revision

مراجعة الترم الثاني

Write what you would say in the following situations:

- ١- You want to tell your friend not to eat food rich in fat.
- ٢- You want to know your friend's opinion about the movie you both have just seen.
- ٣- You're doing a project on unemployment you want some information from an important person.
- ٤- Recommend a cheap hotel to your friend to stay in.
- ٥- Your father asks about your future dream.
- ٦- You know your friend likes tea, but you want to check.
- ٧- A friend says to you, "you look worn out." Tell him why?
- ٨- Your friend is reading a book. Ask him what the book is called and who wrote it.
- ٩- You visit a friend who is ill in hospital.
- ١٠- A friend asks why you enjoy reading newspapers.

Say where these mini-dialogues take place and who the speakers are:

- ١-
A: Your boarding pass, please.
B: Here you are.
A: This way please.
B: Thank you

Place:.....	Speaker A:.....	Speaker. B:.....
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- ٢-
A: May I take your order, Madam?
B: Yes, I will have fish, please.
A: How would you like it, Madam?
B: Fried, please.

Place:.....	Speaker A:.....	Speaker. B:.....
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- ٣-
A: Can I help you, sir?
B: Yes, please, I have a problem with the engine of the car.
A: What's wrong with it?
B: It produces too much heat.

Place:.....	Speaker A:.....	Speaker. B:.....
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- ٤-
A: How was your flight, sir?
B: Very good.
A: Welcome back to Egypt.

Place:.....	Speaker A:.....	Speaker. B:.....
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- ٥-
A: Is there anything to declare?
B: I don't think so.
A: Single or double?

B: Single, please.

Place:.....	Speaker A:.....	Speaker. B:.....
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- ٦-
A: What's the matter with my son?
B: He needs to be operated on soon.
A: Oh! I'm sorry to hear that.

Place:.....	Speaker A:.....	Speaker. B:.....
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- ٧-
A: Thank you for rescuing me. I could have died.
B: You're going to be OK. This oxygen mask will help you breathe.
A: Where are we going?
B: We are on our way to Kasr Alnil Hospital.

Place:.....	Speaker A:.....	Speaker. B:.....
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- ٨-
A: Your ticket, please.
B: Here it is.
A: You have to go to the next carriage. It's a second class ticket.
B: I'm sorry, I'll move at once.

Place:.....	Speaker A:.....	Speaker. B:.....
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- ٩-
A: Can I see your driving licence, please?
B: What for?
A: You have parked in a "No Parking" area.

Place:.....	Speaker A:.....	Speaker. B:.....
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- ١٠-
A: Can I help you?
B: I'd like a room for tonight.
A: Do you have a reservation?
B: No, I don't.

Place:.....	Speaker A:.....	Speaker. B:.....
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- ١١-
A: How do you want your steak, sir?
B: Medium or well-done?
A: Well-done, please.

Place:.....	Speaker A:.....	Speaker. B:.....
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- ١٢-
A: Ten minutes to land! Fasten your seat belt, please.
B: Great, we are back home.

Place:.....	Speaker A:.....	Speaker. B:.....
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- ١٣-
A: The service is slow and the soup is cold.
B: Sorry, sir. I'll change the soup at once.

Place:.....	Speaker A:.....	Speaker. B:.....
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١٤-

A: Can You suggest a cream for sunburn?

B: This cream should help a lot.

Place:

Speaker A:

Speaker. B:

۱۵-

A: Could you tell me what our homework is, please?

B: You have to finish the exercise we started in class today.

A: Thank you. When do you want to see it?

B: I need it on Thursday, please.

Place:

Speaker A:

Speaker. B:

Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d:

۱- I'm really enjoying this dessert. Can you tell me what the are?

a- goods b- crops c- foods d- ingredients

۲- Oil and butter have a lot of, so don't eat too much of them.

a- carbohydrate b- protein c- fat d- genes

۳- Many people think that food is unnatural and unsafe to eat.

a- ripened b- genetically modified

c- organic d- detached

۴- If you need more ..., eat more meat, fish and eggs.

a- sugar b- fat c- protein d- carbohydrate

۵- After the rains, the land became green and

a- rainy b- fertile c- growing d- dry

۶- is a chemical which helps us to grow and be healthy.

a- Food b- protein c- Blood d- Bone

۷- To is to decay or make something decay.

a- rot b- rotten c- seed d- bark

۸- A chemical which is used to kill insects on crops is called a/an

a- ointment b- pesticide c- organic d- herbicide

۹- The work of growing crops and feeding animals is known as

a- genetic engineering b- genetically modified c- natural d- normal

۱۰- people used to hunt for food.

a- primary b- primitive c- primer d- primp

۱۱- All passengers went when the ship reached the port.

a- abroad b- board c- ashore d- ahead

۱۲- The thieves ... a car into the shop window to break it, then stole everything in the shop.

a- rotted b- rammed c- detached d- conducted

۱۳- In the story of Moby Dick, Captain Ahab is absolutely to catch the white whale.

a- determined b- sure c- serious d- primitive

۱۴- When the boat sank, the ... were saved by a passing ship.

a- staff b- group c- crew d- employees

۱۵- My ... is to be a journalist for an international news magazine.

a- ambition b- hero c- idea d- announcement

۱۶- I can really ... this book. I couldn't put it down.

a- recommend b- build c- ocean d- coast

۱۷- The old man lived in a very area of the countryside, far from people, shops and business.

a- away b- far c- alone d- remote

۱۸- I always go to the sea... I have the chance.

a- wherever b- whoever c- whatever d- whenever

۱۹- means onto land by the side of the sea.

a- A shore b- Ashore c- abroad d- broad

۲۰- A is sharp metal used for hunting whales.

a- hook b- knife c- needle d- harpoon

۲۱- he was determined ... kill the whale

a- by b- to c- for d- onto

۲۲- Most houses in countries where it rains a lot have roof.

a- straight b- sloping c- flopping d- horizontal

۲۳- Many newly married people prefer to live in the of the town.

a- outdoors b- outskirts c- outsides d- outlets

۲۴- My sister and her husband live on the ... of the town.

a- top b- outskirts c- side d- outside

۲۵- my ... is to become a journalist for an international magazine.

a- ambition b- hero c- idea d- announcement

۲۶- Last year, we visited the of an ancient settlement in the desert.

a- place b- view c- area d- site

۲۷- Many houses in England are separate from the houses of their neighbours. These are called houses.

a- alone b- detached c- separate d- single

۲۸- Houses, where we live, have ... roofs because it rains a lot here.

a- sloping b- flat c- long d- big.

۲۹- A ... is a small area outside an upstairs window where people can sit or stand.

a- corner b- corridor c- window d- balcony

۳۰- Dear passengers, we ... to inform you that flight ۹۵۱ will be an hour late.

a- suggest b- refuse c- regret d- announce

۳۱- A team of came in ambulance to help the injured woman.

a- conductors b- advisers c- architects d- paramedics

۳۲- A/n ... is an important statement that has happened or will happen.

a- commercial b- announcement

c- advertisement d- offer

۳۳- A ... is someone who collects money from passengers on a train or a bus.

a- conductor b- paramedic c- nurse d- beggar

۳۴-If you need more, eat more meat , fish and eggs.

a-sugar b-fat c-carbohydrates d-protein

۳۵-When the boat sank, the ...were saved by a passing ship.

a-staff b-group c-crew d-employees

۳۶-If you want to keep fit, go running. It's a form of

a-exercises b-practice c-food d-work

۳۷-There is no airport on the island, so boats ...food and other goods.

a-sail b-supply c-give d-apply

۳۸-I can reallythis book . I couldn't put it down.

a-recommend b-build c-admire d-wish

۳۹-The block of flats where he lives is very high it has ۲۰

a-stories b-storeys c-stairs d-staff

۴۰-We cannot stop our brother doing this . He is

a- determine b-determination

c-determined d-ambition

۴۱-The ...took the injured man into the emergency room.

a-paramedics b-engineers c-patients d-doctors

۴۲-I found itdifficult to see in the darkness.

a-quit b-quite c-quiet d-quietly

۴۳-Silt carried by the River Nile makes our land

a-dumb b-inorganic c-deaf d-fertile

۴۴-.....you start reading this book, you cannot stop.

a-once b-ones c-wins d-wells

۴۵-.....buildings keep out heat and cold.

a-insulated b-insulate c-Isolated d-Isolating

۴۶-The chinsesthe ice cream in the ۴th century BC.

a-invented b-discovered c-explored d-found out

۴۷-After rains, the land became green and

a-fertile b-rainy c-growing d-dry

۴۸-A secretary's jobanswering the phone and meeting customers.

a-includes b-consists of c-contains d-obtains

۴۹-Our school has aof ۶۰ people. Most of them are teachers.

a-crew b-herd c-staff d-band

۵۰-The two countries finally reached aafter many years of disbarments.

a-conflict b-settlement c-fight d-quarrel

۵۱-.....sure of everything before you go diving.

a-Do b-Make c-Take d-Give

۵۲-There should beon the packets of vegetables and fruit to show whether they are organic or not.

a-diaries b-receipts c-labels d-bills

۵۳-.....roofs are necessary in places with plenty of rain and snow.

a-Flat b-Circular c-High d-Sloping

۵۴-The drivers said the accident was a verymistake.

a-regretful b-regrettable c-regretting d-regretfully

۵۵-In countries where there is little rain houses haveroofs.

a-straight b-sloping c-flat d-long

۵۶-Some of the explorers wentin the desert.

a-losing b-failing c-missing d-fishing

۵۷-.....houses are good for keeping the inside cool.

a-Isolated b-Insulated c-Detached d-Attached

۵۸-A lot of villagers ...their villages to look for a better life in the city.

a-occupied b-donated c-abandoned d-inhabited

۵۹-Living in theis cheaper than living in downtown.

a-outdoors b-outskirts c-outsides d-outlets

۶۰-Time ...is of great importance for all people.

a-wasting b-organization c-management d-share

۶۱-A.....is trained to help a patient but he isn't a doctor.

a-carpenter b-paramedic c-physician d-conductor

۶۲-.....warming is a problem that affects every country in the world.

a-National b-Global c-International d-Universal

۶۳-Theof the Mediterranean have a local population of about ۱۳۰ million people.

a-banks b-beaches c-branches d-shores

۶۴-The Giza pyramids arebuildings.

a-historically b-history c-historic d-historian

۶۵-We should do our best toour living.

a-win b-gain c-conquer d-earn

۶۶-Areej needed to change somewhen she arrived in Egypt.

a-trade b-currency c-reefs d-cards

۶۷-Tourists come to the Red Sea holiday.....to see the fishing villages.

a-rivers b-resorts c-roubles d-reefs

۶۸-.....of children are often seen in front of the lion cage.

a-Flocks b-Serpents c-Swamps d-Groups

۶۹-They don't work to

a-plain b-plane c-plan d-plant

۷۰-Travel agents make a lot of money out of

a-tourism b-terrorism c-tourist d-terrorist

۷۱-The car enable me to reach myquickly.

a-location b-situation

c-destination d-accommodation

۷۲-Plane loads of holiday..... are carried to destinations all over the world.

a-drivers b-doers c-riders d-makers

۷۳-.....of tourists are always seen in front of famous museums and historic buildings.

a-Schools b-Crocodiles c-Swamps d-Serpents

۷۴-Today, tourism is a massive industry.....to every corner of the earth.

a-stretching b-connecting
c-contracting d-contacting
٧٥-Our family doctor has a very good
.....Everyone says how good he is.
a-reputation b-repetition
c-eruption d-accommodation
٧٦-The man should stopIt has nothing to do
with him.
a-disagreeing b-saying c-interfering d-discussing
٧٧-Crichton writes about humansby germs
from space.
a-infest b-have infected c-ate infected d-infected
٧٨-.....is the science that deals with human
beings.
a-Astronomy b-Anthropology c-Botany d-Geography.
٧٩-Elephants have a.....ability to cooperate.
They are amazing animals.
a-cautionary b-remarkable c-fertile d-silent
٨٠-Let the neighbours solve their problems by
themselves. Don't
a-abandon b-ban c-melt d-interfere
٨١-When the ship sank, there was just one
....who was a very strong swimmer.
a-crew b-survivor c-survived d-rescuer
٨٢-A/Anis a loud noise or light which warns
people of danger.
a-ring b-clock c-trick d-alarm
٨٣-A/A.....is a story that warns people of
something.
a-thriller b-cautionary c-detective d-crime fiction
٨٤-A/Anis someone who controls the making
of a TV programme.
a-producer b-director c-actor d-cameraman
٨٥-I'm interested in listening to the weather....
a-foresee b-forget c-forecast d-results
٨٦-Environmemt pollutiondiseases and
endangers our life.
a-causes b-prevents c-leads d-stops
٨٧-In our English class, the students usually
.....to answer the teacher's questions.
a-make moves b-take turns
c-make objections d-take chances
٨٨-A natural disaster like a volcano or an
earthquake results in a lot of.....
a-friction b-construction
c-destruction d-instruction
٨٩-I.....patience under all the pressures I went
through.
a-ran out of b-came out to
b-ran a way d-came up with
٩٠-We would all be healthier if cars were....from
city centre.
a-stopped b-refused c-driven d-banned
٩١-We must allthe carbon dioxide we
produce.
a-refuse b-reduce c-misuse d-increase

٩٢-After the earthquake in Japan , the shops
were soon empty. Theyfood.
a-ran out b-ran out of c-set up d-wore away
٩٣-When volcanoes erupt, they send tons of
dust into the
a-water b-atmosphere c-culture d-oil
٩٤-After the plane crashed in the mountains,
fiveby fire last night.
a-survivors b-awards c-atmosphere d-culture
٩٥-A shop in our city was completelyby fire
last night.
a-hurt b-injured c-flooded d-destroyed
٩٦-If you pour hot water onto ice, it ...
a-runs b-melts c-floods d-freezes
٩٧-Throughout your life you have to be serious
andto reach your goals.
a-determined b-primitive c-kind d-cautious
٩٨-James Bond's Novels have beensince they
were first written.
a-best selling b-best seller c-best sells d-best sales
٩٩-When I was a child , my father once told me a
.....a tale about not to tell the truth.
a-caution b-cautious c-cautionary d-cautiously
١٠٠-If youtoo much water in the glass, the
water will flow out of it.
a-fall b-irrigate c-throw d-pour
١٠١-If something conducts electricity or heat to
travel along or through it.
a-conducts b-behave c-reaches d-connects
١٠٢-When the storm hit the ship , one of the
sailors...to his death.
a-dropped b-filled c-fell d-felled
١٠٣-Workers are excavating metals in a large
...underground.
a-hill b-field c-lake d-mine
١٠٤-I'm interested in people's beliefs, so I want
to studyat university.
a-geology b-biology c-anthropology d-archeology
١٠٥-Are you worried thatmodified crops will
bring diseases?
a-genes b-genetics c-genetics d-genetically
١٠٦-The two countries finally reach aafter
many years of disagreements.
a-conflict b-settlement c-fight d-quarrel
١٠٧-By visiting historic places , we can learn
about our
a-descendants b-offspring c-ancestors d-children
١٠٨-.....Tourism as we know today, first
becomes popular in the ١٩٦٠s.
a-Miss b-Mess c-Math d-Mass

Grammar

Unit-١٠

١-She wouldn't mind if I didn't go,....?
a-did she b-wouldn't she
c-hadn't she d-would she
٢-I'm really late,I?

a-am b-don't c-have d-aren't
 ٢-The boy came late to the class,he?
 a-wasn't b-didn't c-isn't d-doesn't
 ٤-They shouldn't have arrived on time,?
 a-should they b-shouldn't they
 c-do they d-don't they
 ٥-Areej isn't at school today,?
 a-isn't she b-is she c-does she d-doesn't she
 ٦-She won't mind if I leave early,?
 a-has she b-can she c-will she d-is she
 ٧-The chocolate tasted delicious,.....it?
 a-isn't b-wasn't c-doesn't d-didn't
 ٨-It's a must that all applicants follow the rules of the competition,.....?
 a-Won't it b-don't they
 c-mustn't it d-mustn't they
 ٩-You would like to grow things ,.....?
 a-hadn't you b-wouldn't you
 c-didn't you d-won't you
 ١٠-You read the newspaper article about farming,.....you?
 a-haven't b-didn't c-have d-aren't
 ١١-Areej has a lot of toys,.....?
 a-doesn't she b-haven't she c-does she d-hadn't she
 ١٢-I think modern farming isn't good for the environment,.....?
 a-don't I b-is it c-isn't it d-do I
 ١٣-She's excited about the news,.....?
 a-has she b-hasn't she c-is she d-isn't she
 ١٤-It's very important that we eat healthy food,.....?
 a-don't we b-do we c-is it d-isn't it
 ١٥-Your friend rarely has a smile on her face,.....?
 a-does he b-has he c-doesn't he d-did he
 ١٦-I think no one is absent today,.....?
 a-are they b-aren't they c-is he d-don't I
 ١٧-You need that newspaper article about farming,.....?
 a-need b-needn't c-didn't d-don't
 ١٨-I don't expect our team will win the World Cup,?
 a-do I b-will they c-don't I d-won't they
 ١٩-Food grown with chemicals costs less than organic food,.....?
 a-is it b-isn't it c-does it d-doesn't it
 ٢٠-Some children don't like vegetables,.....?
 a-do they b-don't they c-are they d-aren't they
 ٢١-Nobody has attended the party,?
 a-has he b-hasn't he c-have they d-haven't they
 ٢٢-I think nobody has arrived yet,.....?
 a-don't I b-do I c-have they d-has he
 ٢٣-I think it is difficult to change our style of living,?
 a-Isn't it b-is it c-do I d-don't I

٢٤- Lisa,....in my class at school, is very good at English.
 a-who b-who's c-whose d-that
 ٢٥-The people have just move into the next flat are from Tanta.
 a-which b-who c-what d-where

Unit-١١

٢٦-By time I went home, Ia hundred pages.
 a-read b-have read c-had read d-reading
 ٢٧-.....had I saved a lot of money when I bought a car.
 a-No sooner b-After c-By the time d-Scarcely
 ٢٨-We arrived late and by the time we sat down, the film.....
 a-had started b-has started c-is starting d-starts
 ٢٩-Ali.....for work for over a year before he finally got a job.
 a-has been looking b-had looked
 c-had been looking d-has looked
 ٣٠-Eyad was tired yesterday because hefor the test all day.
 a-had revised b-had been revising
 c-revised d-revising
 ٣١-When we woke up, we saw the streets were flooded because it.....all night.
 a-has rained b-is raining
 c-had rained d-had been raining
 ٣٢-He didn't feel well today. Hefor only a short time last night when the phone rang and wake him up.
 a-had been sleeping b-sleeps
 c-slept d-was sleeping
 ٣٣-Where....you going when I saw you in the town yesterday?
 a-were b-did c-had d-was
 ٣٤-My clothes were dirty because Ithe car all morning.
 a-had been repairing b-had repaired
 c-repaired d-am repairing
 ٣٥-As soon as I met him , I knew I ...him somewhere before.
 a-had been b-saw c-have seen d-see

unit -١٢

٣٦-She liked the diamond, but not the setting.
 a-herself b-ourselves c-themselves d-itself
 ٣٧-Have you got Eyad's phone number? I have got Mr. Omar's but I haven't got.....
 a-her b-hers c-its d-his
 ٣٨-The dog barked when it sawin the mirror.
 a-itself b-its c-themselves d-their
 ٣٩-Human beings need to protectfrom the bad weather.

a-ourselves b-themselves c-yourself d-himself

٤٠-A diver must supplywith an oxygen cylinder.

٤١-She looked atin the mirror to see what the new dress was like.

a-she b-her c-herself d-himself

٤٢-Ali had to go to hospital because he hurtwhile playing football.

a-herself b-him c-his d-himself

٤٣-My bags are green andare red.

a-herself b-yourself c-your d-yours

٤٤-This is the first time I have seenin the mirror since I had my accident.

a-me b-mine c-myself d-I

٤٥-Areej feel over, but she didn't hurt.....

a-himself b-herself c-itself d-themselves

٤٦-My sisters sometimes hurtwhen they are cooking.

a-herself b-himself c-ourselves d-themselves

٤٧-This ring doesn't belong to me. It is

a-our b-her c-their d-hers

٤٨-Ali has had to go to hospital because he hurt.....while playing football.

a-himself b-him c-his d-yourself

٤٩-She and her husband liked the house.....but not the location.

a-herself b-themselves c-itself d-himself

٥٠-My sister bought a present for my wedding.

a-me b-myself c-mine d-I

Unit - ١٣

٥١-If the train....down, I wouldn't have been late.

a-didn't break b-doesn't break

c-hadn't broken d-won't break

٥٢-If Iread the newspaper, I wouldn't know what was happening in the world.

a-didn't b-hadn't c-don't d-haven't

٥٣-.....you very happy if you achieved your goals?

a-You would be b-Would you have been

c-You will be d-Would you be

٥٤-.....him today, she would know what happened.

a-If she meets b-Had she met

c-Were she to meet d-will she met

٥٥-The sea will be polluted.....we stop dumping oil and rubbish into it.

a-as long as b-if c-so that d-unless

٥٦-Whatif he had left the meeting?

a-will happen b-would happen

c-has happened d-would have happened

٥٧-Plants can grow without soil.....they get food from water.

a-as much as b-as far as c-as long as d-as many as

٥٨-If Eyad had remembered to set the alarm clock, hewoken up late.

a-would have

b-wouldn't have

c-have been

c-would be

٥٩-The red sea resorts will be popularthey remain unpolluted.

a-if not b-provided that c-so as d-unless

٦٠-If he hadn't bought a car, hethat accident.

a-didn't have

b-wouldn't have had

c-would have

d-wouldn't have

٦١-.....he understand the story if he read the summary?

a-Will b-Did c-Would d-Can

٦٢-She couldn't have gone out during the eclipse if shesuperstitious. مؤمن بالخرافات

a-was b-had been c-were d-is

٦٣-if he hadn't driven so fast, he ..that accident.

a-wouldn't have

b-wouldn't have had

c-didn't have

d-hadn't had

٦٤-Would Eyad be angry if Ihis bicycle without asking?

a-take b-will take c-took d-had taken

٦٥-I.....out if it is stormy.

a-wouldn't

b-won't go

c-wouldn't have gone

d-hadn't gone

٦٦-I would put on protective glasses if I....you.

a-were b-will be c-ha been d-am

٦٧-If she hadn't been learned how to type, she ...so many books.

a-would have written

b-will write

c-wouldn't have written

d-would write

٦٨-If he had studied well, hethe best mark.

a-would get

b-will get

c-would be get

d-would have got

٦٩-If he lost his job, helook for work in the city.

a-will b-would c-will not d-would not

٧٠-Unless I'd protective glasses, Ithe eclipse.

a-couldn't watch

b-wouldn't watch

c-wouldn't have been watched

d-wouldn't have watched

٧١-If you pour hot water into a cold glass, the glass.....

a-would break

b-breaks

c-has broken

d-broke

٧٢-If Mona....to bed earlier, she wouldn't have woken up so late.

a-went

b-had gone

c-is gone

d-has gone

٧٣-If it was cold in the evening, you ..warm clothes.

a-will need

b-needed

c-would need

d-would have needed

٧٤-Hf he hadn't got to hospital, he

a-might die

b-would die

c-will die

d-might have died

۷۵-.....he had enough money, he wouldn't have sold his car.

a-If b-unless c-Had d-Were

Unit-۱۴

۷۶-Are you keen....cycling at weekends?

a-for b-in c-out d-on

۷۷-The old man was lucky enough to getthe car before it exploded.

a-out b-under c-into d-out of

۷۸-Although the risk is quite small, many people are afraidsurgery.

a-to b-with c-of d-through

۷۹-The man was taken to court and chargedbreaking his neighbour's window.

a-about b-of c-with d-at

۸۰-Maher is interestedEnglish.

a-at b-of c-in d-for

۸۱-What was the reasonhis absence?

a-with b-of c-for d-to

۸۲-I'm boredthis book. I think I'll read another one.

a-with b-to c-from d-at

۸۳-Monuments should be protectedpollution because it eats away the outer stonework.

a-against b-by c-from d-to

۸۴-I need the internet to get some information....the author Herman Melville.

a-about b-to c-for d-in

۸۵-My Dad has been ill for a week and I'm worriedhim.

a-to b-on c-about d-for

۸۶-I am not very goodremembering people's names.

a-in b-at c-with d-on

۸۷-The colossus of Rhodes was destroyedan earthquake.

a-from b-to c-by d-at

۸۸-The earthquake caused damage.....many houses.

a-for b-in c-of d-to

۸۹-When I finish university, I'm going to applya job abroad.

a-to b-with c-for d-in

۹۰-This car belongsmy uncle.

a-for b-to c-in d-with

Unit -۱۵, ۱۶

۹۱-The first heart transplant operation.....in Britain ۲۰ years ago.

a-was done b-was doing
c-had been done d-had been doing

۹۲-He is said tofive opponents last year.

a-had beaten b-be beating c-have beaten d-beats

۹۳-Toska project.....out to achieve progress.

a-is carrying b-is being carried

c-will carry d-would carry

۹۴-The whole area was.....by the storm.

a-flattened b-flatten c-flattening d-flattened

۹۵-He insisted onby Mr. president.

a-seeing b-being seen c-see d-saw

۹۶-By the time I went home, My lunch.....cooked.

a-had -is c-had been d-have been

۹۷-This book.....in ۱۹۷۹ and immediately became a best-seller.

a-published b-was published

c-were published d-is published

۹۸-The step pyramid at Saqqara.....have been built by Amenhotep.

a-is believed that b-it is believed to

c-is believed to d-believed to

۹۹-Many cars.....in Egypt.

a-made b-are made c-is made d-make

۱۰۰-Itthat people have lived here for centuries.

a-know b-known c-is known d-has known

۱۰۱-My car isn't working well, it needsto the mechanic.

a-to be taken b-take c-be taken d-taken

۱۰۲-Your sister is.....do her homework now.

a-should b-has to c-supposed to d-ought to

۱۰۳-Since the computer was used in schools, remarkable progress in education...

a-has made b-has been made

c-had made d-had been made

۱۰۴-I feel hot because I.....for an hour.

a-am running b-have been running

c-had run d-was running

۱۰۵-In the future solar heating...in homes and industry.

a-is used b-will be used

c-are used d-would be used

۱۰۶-All efforts ...to increase our products.

a-will make b-will have made

c-would be making d-will be made

۱۰۷-Many people will...homeless if sea levels rise.

a-made b-make c-be making d-be made

۱۰۸-Our English teacher explains in a way thatby everyone.

a-can understand b-be can understood

c-be understood d-can be understood

۱۰۹-Thousands of Egyptians.....in the tourist industry.

a-employ b-are employing

c-are employed d-employed

۱۱۰-I expect housesnext month.

a-was built b-is being built c-is built d-will be built

۱۱۱-Nothing.....to help him.

a-have been done b-has been done
c-hasn't been done d-isn't done
۱۱۲-.....to have invented a new device to kill insects.
a-It is said b-People say c-Hany is said d-It is saying
۱۱۳-The thieves are expected....caught....soon.
a-is being b-be c-will be d-to be
۱۱۴-Many carsin Egypt.
a-made b-make c-makes d-are made
۱۱۵-It.....that people have lived here for centuries.
a-know b-known c-is known d-has known
۱۱۶-Survivors of this morning accident.....to the city main hospital.
a-have been taken b-have taken
c-took d-have been taking
۱۱۷-Englishall over the world.
a-speaks b-spoke c-was spoken d-is spoken
۱۱۸-It is.....that the waterwheels at Fayoum were used to irrigate the fields.
a-know b-knows c-knowing d-known
۱۱۹-It is believed that wolves and foxesin Sinai ۳,۰۰۰ years ago.
a-hunted b-are hunted c-were hunted d-had hunted
۱۲۰-New parks and resorts willplanned.
a-need b-be needed c-need to be d-need
۱۲۱-All the information you want to look for canon the internet.
a-find b-be found c-be founded d-finds
۱۲۲-At school , we are.....how to revise for our exams.
a-being taught b-teaching
c-been taught d-been teaching
۱۲۳-It.....that the Alexandria library has a lot of wonderful books.
a-says b-said c-is said d-saying

Unit-۱۶

۱۲۴-Weto go to school tomorrow . It's a public holiday.
a-could b-mustn't c-need d-don't have
۱۲۵-I had instructions that I....to leave the door unlocked when I came home.
a-were b-mustn't c-be d-was
۱۲۶-Youdo your homework today because tomorrow will be a holiday.
a-will not b-cannot c-don't have to d-don't need
۱۲۷-You really must visit the Citadel in Cairo. I strongly recommend it.
a-will b-must c-need d-have
۱۲۸-Mother doesn'tto cook dinner tonight because we're going to eat at a restaurant.
a-need b-must need c-has d-should

۱۲۹-There are always children near the school, so you ...drive carefully.
a-can b-must c-mustn't d-need
۱۳۰-It's difficult to get into a good university. Youwork really hard.
a-need b-should c-must d-can
۱۳۱-If it was cold in the evening, youwarm clothes.
a-would have needed b-needed
c-would need d-will need
۱۳۲-I.....get up very early on school days.
a-must b-need c-have to d-mustn't
۱۳۳-You ...park your car in a "no parking" area.
a-must b-have to c-mustn't d-has
۱۳۴-You..smoke here it is a smoke free area.
a-mustn't b-shouldn't c-needn't d-may
۱۳۵-You.....wear anything special for the party, but you can wear what you want.
a-needn't b-don't have c-have to d-mustn't
۱۳۶-Yesterday, Samirbook a train ticket in advance to get a good seat.
a-must b-mustn't c-had to d-have got to
۱۳۷-If they want to book a flight to London , theyto do it soon . Flights to London are very busy.
a-must b-should c-need d-could

Unit-۱۸

۱۳۸-There isn't any tea in the cup. I'm sure hedrunk it.
a-must b-must have c-may have d-can't
۱۳۹-He looks happy. He.....the exam.
a-must be passed b-can't be passed
c-must have passed d-can't have passed
۱۴۰-When Eyad was five years old, hespeak English well.
a-will b-could c-can d-should
۱۴۱-I have an idea: weall go in one car. That would save us money.
a-could b-can't c-can d-couldn't
۱۴۲-Driving cars while taking on a mobile phonebe dangerous.
a-could b-can c-can't d-couldn't
۱۴۳-Sheto pass her test last month.
a-could b-succeeded c-managed d-got
۱۴۴-Youborrow my car tomorrow as long as you drive carefully.
a-can't b-won't c-can d-must
۱۴۵-He has been travelling all day. He.....be very tired.
a-should b-needn't c-must d-can't

۱۴۶-I'm broken. I.....go to bank to get some money.
 a-must b-don't have to c-needn't d-had to
 ۱۴۷-Ashraf was ill but heplay in the match.
 a-can't b-was able to b-couldn't d-may
 ۱۴۸-All wesee were the pyramids.
 a-can b-can't c-can d-couldn't
 ۱۴۹-.....you able to concentrate on your work when the children are at home?
 a-Can b-Are c-May d-Could
 ۱۵۰-At school, wetake our mobile phone into the classroom.

a-may not b-don't have to
 c-aren't allowed d-can't

Find the mistakes in each of the following sentences and then write them correctly:

- ۱-When tomatoes ripen after a while, they will starve and have a bad smell.
- ۲-Pesticide can be poison soil.
- ۳-Scientists add or remove something to model plants.
- ۴-Michael Crichton wrote a book about phonetic engineering.
- ۵-Many people believe that modified food is natural.
- ۶-Scientists usually do experiences in labs.
- ۷-All dead things contain genes.
- ۸-Farmers use pesticide to make soil fertile.
- ۹-Ripen fruit usually taste sweet.
- ۱۰-The stems of living things control what they will be like.
- ۱۱-barren land produce a lot of good crops.
- ۱۲-Many people think that modify food is un natural.
- ۱۳-Birds and dinosaurs are genetic related.
- ۱۴-Some people think that genetically engineering will bring diseases.
- ۱۵-Fruit are sprayed with chemical pesticides in organic farming.
- ۱۶-My brother studies genes at university.
- ۱۷-Farmers use chemical antibiotic to kill insects which attack the crops.

Unit -۱۱

- ۱۸-The sailors were happy when they went seaside after they had been sailing for six weeks.
- ۱۹-The ship has a staff of eight.
- ۲۰-Aisa is the biggest country in the world.

- ۲۱-A hook is a sharp metal used for hunting whales.
- ۲۲-As soon as the ship arrive at the port , all passengers went shore.
- ۲۳-Whatever I see Mr. Omar, I find him reading English novels.
- ۲۴-The thieves were army with guns.
- ۲۵-The ship drowned to the bottom of the sea.
- ۲۶-Primary people lived in caves thousands of years ago.
- ۲۷-Aseller is someone who works on a ship.

Unit -۱۲

- ۲۷-We couldn't get into the car because our keys were opened inside.
- ۲۸-A multi story car park is a car park with many levels.
- ۲۹-The whole area was blackened by the storm.
- ۳۰-Isolated building keep out heat and cold.
- ۳۱-An electric wire must be well isolated.
- ۳۲-I'd like to live in a flat overtaking the Nile.
- ۳۳-We have no choose to solve the problem.
- ۳۴-I love the silent of the desert.
- ۳۵-In hot countries, buildings often have sick walls to keep people cool.
- ۳۶-A building with many homes in, is called a clock.

Unit-۱۳

- ۳۷-The farmers took the injured man in the accident into the emergency room.
- ۳۸-The train's servant/pilot asked for my train ticket.
- ۳۹-Some people are lonely because they build walls instead of ferries.
- ۴۰-It's legal to be ambition as long as you don't hurt anyone.
- ۴۱-My imitation is to become a journalist for an international newspaper.
- ۴۲-Some people are alone because they build walls instead of bridges.
- ۴۳-To make tea, you have to poor hot water onto tea leaves.
- ۴۴-The road to ambitious is not straight.
- ۴۵-it is regretful that sports receive so little attention.

Unit-۱۴

- ۴۶-We will keep out of oil in twenty years.
- ۴۷-Many bottles of the second World War took place in North Africa.

- ٤٨-The president appointed two drivers to consult them before taking decisions.
 ٤٩-Our cat has come missing, we don't know where it is.
 ٥٠-A best selling is a book that a lot of people have bought.
 ٥١-Our educational system needs a lot of repair.
 ٥٢-Our football team beat the oppose team ٢/١.
 ٥٣-The ministry of education does its best to inform education.
 ٥٤-There are thousands of historian site all over the world.
 ٥٥-Our brave teachers were able to restore Sinai in ١٩٧٣.
 ٥٦-Mr. Omar is public with students.

Unit-١٥

- ٥٧-A laboratory is the place where monks live.
 ٥٨-Dakhla oases is very far from Cairo.
 ٥٩-Dakhla oasis have a pollution of ٧٥,٠٠٠ people.
 ٦٠-A monastery is a building where monks lives.
 ٦١-Water from the Nile is used to irrigating farmers' fields.
 ٦٢-The western desert should be deserted to provide different crops.
 ٦٣-Water wheels were used to left water from the river to the level of the fields.
 ٦٤-When he left school , he appealed for university.

Unit-١٦

- ٦٥-Tour is important because it brings hard currency into the country.
 ٦٦-Countries on the Mediterranean cost receive ١٠٠ million tourists every summer.
 ٦٧- Thomas cook arranged the first packet tour in ١٨٤١.
 ٦٨-Our plane reached its estimation late owing to the storm.
 ٦٩-A package tour is a holiday planned by a company for tourists at a fixed place.
 ٧٠-Buying a modern car is a good valuable for money.
 ٧١-Mess tourism as we know today first became popular in the ١٩٦٠s.

Unit-١٧

- ٧٢-Biology is the scientific study of people, their customs, beliefs, etc.

- ٧٣-A cautious tale is a story that intends to warn people.

Unit-١٨

- ٧٤-We will kept out of sugar we need some.
 ٧٥-When a volcano disappears, it sends dust into the atmosphere.
 ٧٦-Ice at the Antractic and Archtic is freezing because of global warming.
 ٧٧-We should reduce our demand on fuels like petrol and coal.

Grammar

Unit-١٩

- ١-I'm telling the truth, don't I?
 ٢-Everything is planned in advance, isn't they?
 ٣-I have lunch at ٢ o'clock , hasn't I?
 ٤-You have never tried growing fruit or vegetables, do you?
 ٥-I'm not very keen on playing tennis, are I?
 ٦-I'm telling the truth, don't I?
 ٧-let's watch the match, do we?
 ٨-No one helped me, didn't they?
 ٩-He read the newspaper , don't he?
 ١٠-I'm clever, haven't I?

Unit-١١

- ١١-When I was born, my parents have living in their flat for three years.
 ١٢-It rained for a long time before we played.
 ١٣-The children's clothes were dirty because they have playing in the streets.
 ١٤-By the time I went to bed, I write four articles.
 ١٥-I'm very tired because I have walking for five hours.
 ١٦-When we arrived home, we saw that our lights have been left on.

Unit-١٢

- ١٧-Take care of yourself, dear children.
 ١٨-The dark green car belongs to ours.
 ١٩-The goat saw herself in the mirror so it broke it.
 ٢٠-You can depend on his. He's very honest.
 ٢١-Salma made her dress with her own.
 ٢٢-Houses are usually built to protect people from bad whether.
 ٢٣-She sewed her new dress her.
 ٢٤-Our car is not modern as your.
 ٢٥-Their house is smaller than us.
 ٢٦-She visited Luxor with herself.

Unit-١٣

٢٧-Were he getting up early, he would catch the train.

٢٨-The accident wouldn't happen if he hadn't if he hadn't used his mobile phone.

٢٩-If you had a newer mobile phone, you can read your email on your phone.

٣٠-If the film hadn't been funny, I wouldn't laugh.

٣١-I'll tell you if I heard from Eyad.

٣٢-if we didn't run fast, we wouldn't have caught the train.

٣٣-If I felt tired, I usually go to bed early.

٣٤-If I know her news, I'll phone you.

٣٥-Should he runs fast, he will catch the train.

Unit-١٤

٣٦-Don't worry for the child . I 'll take care of him.

٣٧-My brother was never very good for playing basketball.

٣٨-You should apologize for your teacher for forgetting your homework.

٣٩-I have lost one of my school books . Can you help me look at it?

٤٠-Holidays in Egypt are popular for all kinds of tourists.

Unit-١٥, ١٧

٤١-One of the politicians accused of committing a crime last year.

٤٢-The oasis of Siwa is knows for its pure water.

٤٣-My father lost glasses found in the garden.

٤٤-Today almost any information you need must found on the internet.

٤٥-The politician said that he had an important advertisement about his new party.

٤٦-Mr. Omar is expected to be offering a promotion.

٤٧-He said to be the most skillful player in Egypt.

٤٨-It believed that Egypt will achieve great progress in the coming years.

٤٩-I don't like be laughed at.

٥٠-He let himself deceive by other people.

Unit-١٦

٥١-You must to eat lots of fresh fruit because they're very good for you.

٥٢-You needn't take things that don't belong to you.

٥٣-You shouldn't be rude to your teachers.

٥٤-I need to stay up late last night. I was busy doing something.

٥٥-Do you had to have a visa to go to America?

Unit-١٨

٥٦-We should come earlier yesterday.

٥٧-We should leave now the train leaves in five minutes.

٥٨-We had our car washing.

٥٩-She had better studies hard to join the faculty of medicine.

٦٠-Peace knows to be constructive.

The Reader

Gulliver's Travels

Answer the following questions:

١-What did the farmer's daughter do for Gulliver?

***She helped him learn their language and made him clothes and looked after him in the market.*

٢-How far was Glimdalclich kind to Gulliver?

نفس اجابة السؤال السابق

٣-do you think the farmer was selfish and greedy man? Why?

***Yes, I think he was greedy and selfish because he made Gulliver work hard and he was interested only in his interest.*

٤-Why did the old man get angry with Gulliver?

***Because Gulliver laughed at him when he looked at him through his glasses he thought his eyes were like two giant moons.*

٥-Why was the farmer so willing to sell Gulliver to the queen?

**because he was ill and lost his weight and the farmer thought that he would die.*

٦-Why didn't Gulliver break his neck after the giant baby drooped him?

***because he fell on the blanket.*

٧-Why were the walls in Gulliver's house made soft?

**in order not to be hurt when anyone carried his box.*

٨-How could Gulliver get rid of the giant rats that attacked him?

**he used his knife to frighten them.*

٩-What did Glumdalclich name Gulliver ? What does this mean?

**She called him Grildreg which means puppet.*

۱۰-What double benefit did the farmer get by selling Gulliver to the queen?

*He got rid of Gulliver as he thought he would soon die. Moreover his daughter got a job in the palace.

۱۱-How did the farmer and Gulliver benefit from the queen's offer to buy Gulliver?

نفس اجابة السؤال السابق

And Gulliver get rid of the farmer.

۱۲-How could the farmer earn money from Gulliver?

*He made him work and took him to the market and to the capital.

۱۳-What happened to Gulliver when he was in the farmer's bed room?

*The rats attacked him while he was sitting on the bed.

۱۴-Why did the farmer's daughter put Gulliver's bed in a cupboard?

*because the rats attacked him.

۱۵-show that the farmer was greedy and heartless.

نفس اجابة السؤال رقم ۱۲

۱۶-Why was Gulliver's journey to the market uncomfortable?

*because he felt that he was in a ship as the leap of the horse was about ۱۴ metres.

Quotations

۱-"They will want to pick him up and play with him. They might break his arms or drop him! I don't want him to perform to strangers."

a-Who said this? To whom?

*Glumdalclich to Gulliver.

۲-"Goodbye everyone, and thank you very much for your visit."

a-Who said this? To whom?

*Gulliver to the people in the market.

۳-"Father what if the people at the market are cruel to Grildrig?"

a-who said this? To whom?

*The farmer's daughter to the farmer.

۴-"He will be fine just think of the money we can get for him."

a-Who said this? To whom?

*The farmer to his daughter.

۵-"well if he is so clever, you should make him work so that you can earn money."

a-who said this? To whom?

*The old man to the farmer.

Find the mistakes in the following sentences:

۱-Glumdalclich was the name given to Gulliver.

۲-Gulliver's bed was the smallest thing ever made in the palace.

۳-The king bought Gulliver from the farmer.

۴-The more Gulliver performed to the people the fitter he became.

۵-Glumdalclich saved Gulliver from the rats that attacked him.

۶-Gulliver killed one of the rats that attacked him.

Chapter -۶

۱-What was the king's reaction on seeing Gulliver?

*He thought that he was a toy.

۲- Where did Gulliver stay in the palace? How was it described?

*He stayed in a box that the carpenter made for him.

۳-After being punished for dropping Gulliver in a bowl of cream, what other mean tricks did the servant do to Gulliver?

*he put him in the bone.

۴-The queen was kind to Gulliver . illustrate.

*She asked the carpenter to make him a box and let him eat with her and her daughters.

۵-Mention two accidents that happen to Gulliver at the palace?

*The farmer put him in a bowl of cream and put him in a bone ,the bees attacked him...

۶-What did Gulliver learn about the geography of the country?

*He knew that the country had no ports and there were high mountains to the north of the country and they took all their fish from rivers.

۷-How did the queen punish the servant who threw Gulliver in the bowl of cream?

*She made him wash Gulliver's clothes.

۸-How did you know that the king was a wise man?

*He didn't want to know about the weapons and he didn't like wars .

۹-What are the reasons that isolated Brodinganag from the whole world?

*there were no ports and there were mountains to the north and no one knew what was behind them because most of them were volcanoes.

۱۰-Where did the monkey take Gulliver?

*it took him to the top of the palace.

Quotations

١-"What is this ? Why have you brought me a toy?"

a-Who said this ? To whom?
-the king to the queen.

٢-"You must be a good sailor. Perhaps you'd like to have your own boat."

a-Who said this ? To whom?
*the queen to Gulliver.

٣-Quick the monkey 's got Grildrig! He is going onto roof."

a-Who said this? To whom?
Glumadalclich to the servants.

٤-Out rivers are full of fish, so we don't need to go fishing into seas.

a-Who said this ? To whom?
*the king to Gulliver.

Find the mistakes

١-The servant took Gulliver to the roof.

٢-Gulliver's accident happened when the queen left him alone.

٣-Gulliver sailed his small boat every in a bath.

٤-The king had always interested in math.

٥-The king thought Gulliver wasn't brave as he was afraid of the bees.

٦-Brobdingang has one harbor.

The Reader**Chapters ٧,٨**

١-The captain thought the box was a boat. Why did he send a boat o it?

*to ask for some sea biscuit

٢-How did Gulliver read the books in the king's library?

*by using a ladder to read top of the page then goes down.

٣-How did Gulliver leave brobdingang?

*when a sea bird picked him up and threw him in the sea.

٤-On being dropped into the sea what did Gulliver do to get peoples' attention?

*he put his mouth on the hole and began to ask for help in all the languages he knew.

٥-Why did Mary think that her husband Gulliver was acting strangely?

*because he was speaking loudly and blamed her for not feeding his children because he thought they were too young.

٦-Why did the king think that Gulliver was lucky to have left England and come to Brobdingang?

*because he escaped to a country where people would like to grow food rather than make wars.

٧-When did captain Tomas believe Gulliver?

*When Gulliver show him some souvenirs that he brought with him.

٨-Why did Gulliver think it was safer sitting on the top of the box?

Because he could have some fresh air and someone may see him.

٩-Gulliver proved to be patriot and liked his country?

*He got angry with the king when he laughed at his country and its legal system.

١٠-What made Gulliver read most of the books in the king's library?

*because their language didn't have many words.

١١-Why didn't Gulliver want to answer the sailors' questions?

*because he thought they were young and strange.

١٢-Why did Gulliver speak to the captain of the ship loudly?

*because he has been in Brobdingang for two years and they were giants ,but he was small so he had to speak loudly to be heard.

Quotations

١-"I've always been interested in science, but I can't believe that anyone would want to have such terrible things."

a-Who said this? To whom?

*the king of Brobdingang to Gulliver.

٢-"You are very lucky because you have escaped to a better place where people want to grow food rather than make war."

a-Who said this ? To whom?

*the king of Brobdingang to Gulliver.

٣-It's me! I'm an English man who 's had a terrible adventure."

a-Who said his? Ro whom?

*Gulliver to the sailors and the captain.

٤-" We don't have any monkey in my country."

a-Who said this? To whom?

* Gulliver to the king of Brobdingang.

٥-"Tou must promise me that you will never go abroad again."

a-Who said this ? To whom?

*Gulliver's wife to Gulliver.

٦-"Hello? Who is picking me up ? please put me down!"

a-Who said this? To whom?

*Gulliver to the bird which was carrying his box.

Find the mistakes:

١-Gulliver's wife thought that her husband was intelligent after his long sea voyage.

٢-The bird dropped the box and it landed in the rock.

٣-To read the first line on the page , Gulliver had to climb the table.

٤-Gulliver began to see England through the king's glasses.

٥-Gulliver learnt that the giants never had peace with other countries.

٦-Gulliver felt that the box was being carried high in the sea.

٧-The ship's servant, Mr Tomas Wilcocks was kind to Gulliver.



أولا : كيف تكتب موضوع تعبير ؟

عزيزي الطالب :

يعتبر موضوع الإنشاء من أصعب الأسئلة التي تواجه طالب الثانوية العامة ولذا كان الحصول على درجة الإنشاء كاملة ليس بالأمر اليسير وبناء على ذلك فقد خصصت له هذا الجزء ليكون عوناً للطالب ووسيلة للتدريب المكثف على كتابة موضوع الإنشاء بحيث يكتسب الطالب الخبرة اللازمة للتعامل مع هذا السؤال وكذلك يكتسب مهارة الكتابة ، وهذا الأمر لا يتحقق إلا بالتدريب المستمر على كتابة موضوعات التعبير ونحن هنا نوفر لك هذه الفرصة عليك أن تتبع التالي جيدا :

أولا : الإلمام بقدر معقول من الثروة اللغوية مع حفظ ما يتسنى لك من التعبيرات الشائعة وهذا متوفر لك في كتيب التراجم المعاصرة .

ثانيا : موضوع الإنشاء هو عبارة عن عدة جمل مترابطة في المعنى ولذا كان لزاما عليك أن تعرف البناء السليم للجملة الإنجليزية وهذا تجده موضحا وبشكل مختصر في كتب التراجم المعاصرة .

ثالثا : يجب مراعاة القواعد العامة لكتابة موضوع الإنشاء وهي :

- ١- أن تترك مسافة تعادل خمسة حروف في السطر الأول فقط من الموضوع .
- ٢- أن تبدأ كل جملة بحرف Capital كبير وواضح .
- ٣- أن تضع (.) واضحة في نهاية كل جملة .
- ٤- أن تراعي الترابط والتنسيق بين أفكار الموضوع .

٥- أن تستخدم الزمن الصحيح والمناسب لنوعية الموضوع الذي تكتبه فقد يكون في المضارع وقد يكون في الماضي أو المستقبل أو خليط بينهم .

٦- تجنب استخدام الجمل المعقدة والتي تحتوي على مفردات وتركيبات صعبة قد توقعك في أخطاء أنت في غنى عنها وعليك باستخدام الجمل المبسطة التي تتميز بسهولة في المعنى .

٧- خصص صفحة كاملة للموضوع في ورقة الامتحان ويفضل دائما أن تترك سطر عند كتابة الموضوع .

٨- اجتهد في تحسين الخط وذلك بترك مسافة بين كل كلمة وأخرى فهذا يعطي انطباعا طيبا للمصحح ويسهل عليه فهم ما تريد التعبير عنه رابعا : ولما كانت البداية الجيدة تعطي انطباعا طيبا للمصحح ، رأينا أن نقدم لك هذه المجموعة من التعبيرات الشائعة وعليك أن تحفظها لتكون عوناً بشرط أن توظفها في مكانها الصحيح وفي الموضوع الذي تناسب معه .

جمل وتعبيرات لغوية تصلح لموضوعات نافعة

- ١- In my opinion, I like to say that is really important and necessary nowadays and may have good and positive effects on all of us. I think so because may bring all the good to our society .
- في رأي ، أود أن أقول أن هو حقا مهم وضروري هذه الأيام وقد يكون له الأثر الطيب والإيجابي علينا ، وإنني أعتقد ذلك لأن قد يعود بالنفع على مجتمعنا .
- ٢- No wonder if we say that has (have) its good and positive effects on us .
- لا عجب إذا قلنا أن له آثار طيبة وإيجابية علينا جميعا .
- ٣- We all agree that is very necessary and plays an important part in our life.
- كلنا نتفق أن ضروري ويلعب دورا هاما في حياتنا .
- ٤- We all agree that is one of the most important things in our life and has its vital role nowadays.
- نتفق جميعا أن واحدا من أهم الأشياء في حياتنا وله دورا حيويا هذه الأيام .
- ٥- To begin with, I'd like to say that we, Egyptians, always react well to what is good and react badly to what is bad. Thus, we all agree to and encourage

- في البداية أود أن أقول أننا نحن المصريين دائما نستجيب جيدا لما نراه جيدا وكذلك لنا رد فعل سيء لكل ما هو سيء وبناء على ذلك كلنا نوافق على ونشجع

جمل وتعابير لغوية تصلح لموضوعات ضارة

١

- In my point of view, I believe that is really serious and harmful nowadays and may have bad and negative effects on all of us. I think so because May bring all the evil to our society.
- من وجهة نظري أعتقد أن وهو فعلا خطير وضار هذه الأيام وقد يكون له آثار سينية وسلبية علينا جميعا ، إنني أعتقد ذلك لأن قد يجلب الشرور إلى مجتمعنا.

٢

- First of all, I think that we should unite, co-operate and stand shoulder to shoulder for the sake of our country and against
- أولا وقبل كل شيء أعتقد أنه من الواجب علينا أن نتحد ونتعاون ونقف جنبا إلى جنب من أجل مصلحة بلدنا وضد

٣

- It is time for us to unite, co-operate and stand as one hand so as to find quick solution to this thorny problem
- لقد حان الوقت لأن نتحد ونتعاون ونقف يدا واحدة لكي نجد حولا سريعة لهذه المشكلة الشائكة .

٤

- There is no doubt that is one of the most dangerous phenomena in our life and has its bad and negative effects nowadays.
- مما لا شك فيه أن هي واحدة من أخطر الظواهر في حياتنا وكذلك له آثاره السينية والسلبية في وقتنا هذا .

٥

- I see that Stands for an obstacle in the way of our progress. Hence, our state spares no effort to put an end it.
- إنني أرى أن يمثل عقبة في طريق تقدمنا ومن ثم فدولتنا لا تدخر جهدا لكي نضع حدا له .
- * إما ان يكون هذا الموضوع " سلبي أو ايجابي "
- أ- الموضوع الايجابي " أي شيء له فائدة للناس والمجتمع ومنها :

- Tourism - Industry - Local goods - Computer - Internet - Reclaiming desert - Social work - Planting trees - - School libraries -
- * هيكل الموضوع " ايجابي "

- (ملحوظة)***** (هذا الهيكل للطلاب الذين ليس لديهم القدرة على الكتابة)
- اسم الموضوع

Needless to say that play an important role in our life, so we must do our best to develop it has a good effect not only on us, but also on our society. In addition to that is considered one of the most important matters which deserves our care and attention. We must ask ourselves this question "why is this matter important?" this matter is important because As a result of all that all that factors. It is clear that this matter play a vital role in the life of man and society. Thus, we should care for this matter.

ب- الموضوع السلبي " أي شيء يعبر عن مشكلة للناس والمجتمع ومنها :

Smoking - over population - traffic jam

- The disadvantage of- over population - pollution - shortage of food - housing problem -

هيكل لموضوع " سلبي "

At the beginning we can't ignore that is the most dangerous and serious problem, so we must do our best to solve it has a bad effect not only on us, but also on our society. Today all Egyptians should share fully in the life of society to solve it through this matter . In addition to that is considered one of the most important matter which deserves to write about it..... We must ask ourselves this question "why is this matter very important?" this matter is dangerous because As a result of all that all that factors. It is clear that this matter is very dangerous in the life of man and society. Thus, we should care for this problem.



مقدمة لكل الموضوعات

In an attempt to deal with this subject and to shed light on it to make it very clear we should take into consideration that اسم الموضوع is of great importance /danger

خاتمة لكل الموضوعات

Last but not the least what I
have just mentioned above is
just like adding a drop to the
water of the ocean ,but to sum
up we all should know that this
subject has affected us greatly

The letter

في الخطاب نكتب عنوان الراسل اعلي اليمين ثم
التاريخ (يكتب العنوان حتى وان لم يكن من المعطيات)
رقم المنزل , اسم الشارع
اسم الحى
المدينة

Egypt

٥th June ٢٠١٦

Dear,

Hello ! How are you? I hope that
you are so well. It gives me pleasure to
write this letter to you to

مرحبا . كيف حالك ؟ أمل ان تكون بخير . من دواعي سروري
ان اكتب لك هذا الخطاب ل....

الموضوع

I look forward to hearing from you
soon . Goodbye for now . Best
wishes.

Yours

أتطلع لتلقي إخبارا منك. الي اللقاء الآن مع أطيب الأمنيات.

The e-mail

الرسالة الالكترونية (الایمیل)

To@..... .com
From@..... .com
Subject	الموضوع
Dear, Hi ! How are things? I'm so happy to write you this e-mail	
نكتب رسالة البريد الإلكتروني كما نكتب الخطاب تماما مع العلم يمكن الاختصار والتركيز علي المعني أكثر من القواعد اللغوية	

Words for Translation

extinction	انقراض
extinct	منقرض
species	فصيلة / سلالة
endanger	مهدد/ يعرض للخطر
be subjected to	عرضة لـ
discipline	نظام
punctuality	مواظبة
punctual	مواظب
self-	الإعتماد على

reliance	النفس
self- confidence	الثقة بالنفس
self- made	عصامي
self-	الحكم الذاتي
government	
self-esteem	الإعتزاز بالنفس
priority	اولوية
majority	اغلبية
minority	اقلية
corruption	فساد
exert efforts	يبدل جهداً
do.....best	يفعل ما بوسعه
tourist resorts	منتجعات سياحية
precious	غالي / نفيس
luxury	رفاهية
phenomenon	ظاهرة
disaster	كارثة
catastrophe	كارثة
calamities	نكبات / مصائب
joys and cares	افراح وهموم
part and parcel	جزء لا يتجزأ
junk food	الطعام السريع
canned food	الطعام المعلب
tit for tat	العين بالعين
humanity	البشرية
Stability	استقرار/ ثبات
pile up	يتراكم
confront to	يتصدى لـ
face	يواجه
medical	طبي
natural	طبيعي
artificial	صناعي

imitation	تقليد
anticipation	توقع
	بالاحساس
factors	عوامل
alternatives	بدائل
recycling	تدوير / اعادة تصنيع
misunderstanding	سوء فهم
mutual	فهم
understanding	متبادل
obedience	طاعة
obedient	مطيع
disobedience	عصيان
generation	جيل
gap generation	فجوة الجيل
boarding school	مدرسة داخلية
nursery school	حضانة
pension	نفق المعاش
strengthen	يقوى
enrich	يثري
provoke	يستفز
provocation	استفزاز
talent	موهبة
talented	موهوب
gift	هبة
sarcasm	سخرية / تهكم
keep up with	يواكب / يساير
tips	ملاحظات / بقشيش
acquainted with	ذو معرفة بـ
acquire	يكتسب/ يحصل

Translate into Arabic:

- ١) Food shortage is one of the great problems that face humanity now is. The increase in the yield of agricultural

production is greatly less than the increase in population. Through genetic engineering, scientists are able to change the characteristics of the plant and as a result, the yields of crops have greatly increased.

٢) Unemployment is a time bomb that threatens the security and stability of Egyptian society. Too many applicants are chasing after too few job opportunities. The solution to this serious problem lies in new investments, which mean new enterprises, which in turn provide job opportunities.

٣) One of the environmental problems is the slight rise in the temperature of earth. As the world becomes hotter, there could be serious changes in weather and widespread flooding as water level in seas and oceans rises. The heavy rains in various parts of the world may be considered a warning to man to stop polluting the atmosphere.

٤) The traffic problem is getting worse and worse as the number of vehicles increases every year. The roads are getting too congested. Road accidents are happening more and more frequently with many people being killed and cars being damaged.

٥) Globalization has its serious impact on the developing countries. These countries should start seriously to benefit from the fruits of technology to have their grouping to face any expected monopoly. There should be fruitful cooperation and understanding among such countries.

٦) Today we live in a global village where news and information move very quickly from north to south. Thanks to the computer and the internet, we become acquainted with what happens in the world while we are sitting at home.

٧) Egypt has always been called the "Birthplace of civilization" because of its long and rich history. In recent years the Egyptians are keen on restoring their glories to keep pace with progress in the developed countries.

٨) Many people are in favour of organic farming. They think that we should grow food without using pesticides or chemical fertilizers. This helps us to avoid suffering from any disease that may attack us in the future.

٩) Travelling abroad is real pleasure. We see many countries of the world and get in touch with the people of other nations. Through these visits, we learn more about other people's customs and traditions.

١٠) Spare time is a mixed blessing. It may be spent wisely and fruitfully if it is employed for the sake of developing one's character physically, morally and mentally. On the other hand it may lead to the ruin of one's character if it is misused.

Translate into English:-

١- إن الرياضة ليست فوز ولا هزيمة ولكنها قيم وأخلاق ومبادئ.

Sport is not winning or defeat but it is values manners, ideals and principles.

٢- العمل الجاد هو السبيل إلى السعادة الحقيقية.

Hard work is the way to the real happiness.

٣- علينا أن ننشئ أولادنا على الادخار الذي يعد من أهم دعائم الاقتصاد.

We should bring up our children up saving which is considered one of the most important supports of economy.

٤- لا تركز إلى التمني في تغيير نمط حياتك ولكن عليك أن تعمل لتحسين وضعك.

Don't depend on wishing in changing your life style but try to change your position.

٥- إن مصر هي مهد الحضارة والأديان ولن تكون أبدا منبعاً للعنف والإرهاب والتطرف.

Egypt is the birthplace of civilization and religions and it will never be a spring for violence, terrorism and extremism.

٦- لقد أدى التطور الهائل في وسائل النقل إلى سهولة نقل البضائع ورواج التجارة.

The enormous development in means of transport has led to the facilitation of goods transportation and flourishing commerce

- ٧- ساعد النقل الجوي على بقاء البضائع طازجة عند البيع.
Air transport helps in keeping goods fresh on selling them.
- ٨- تدعو الأديان السماوية للتسامح والمحبة والسلام ورفض العنف.
Heavenly religions call for tolerance, love, peace and rejecting violence.
- ٩- أن كل من يعيش على أرض مصر هم مصريون متساوون في الحقوق والواجبات.
All living on Egypt's land are Egyptians and have equal rights and duties.
- ١٠- لقد غيرت الهندسة الوراثية في الكثير من المحاصيل من حيث زيلتها وتصين نوعيتها وقررتها على مقاومة الأمراض.
Genetic engineering has changed a lot of crops by increasing the yield and improving their qualities and their ability to resist illness.
- ١١- بدون نهر النيل , لن تكون لدي مصر مياه تكفي لري الأراضي الزراعية بمصر.
Without the Nile in Egypt, Egypt will not have enough water to irrigate its agricultural lands.
- ١٢- لا ينبغي أن نربي الأطفال بقسوة لأنهم بطبيعتهم يميلون إلى العنف.
We shouldn't bring our children up cruelly as they tend to violence by their natures.
- ١٣- يجب على الصغار احترام الكبار و إتباع نصائحهم.
The young should respect the old and listen to their advice.
- ١٤- المال ليس غاية في حد ذاته و لكنه وسيلة إلى تحقيق لغاية.
Money is not an end in itself but it is a means to achieve an end.
- ١٥- لولا خيال العلماء لما وجدت الاختراعات.
Without the scientists' imagination, inventions wouldn't have been found \ made.
- ١٦- لا سعادة للبشرية إلا في ظل سلام تتحقق فيه مبادئ الإنسانية.
No happiness for humanity unless there is peace achieving the principles of humanity.
- ١٧- علينا أن نعمق في نفوس أبنائنا الشعور بالانتماء في وطنهم.
We should deepen the feeling of belonging inside the souls of our children.
- ١٨- يهدف التعليم إلى خلق جيل نافع يقود الأمة إلى التقدم والرفي.
Education aims to create a useful generation that is able to lead the nation to progress and luxury.
- ١٩- علينا أن نتسلح بسلح التقدم العلمي لمواكبة الدول المتقدمة.
We should be armed with science progress to cope with the developed countries.
- ٢٠- هناك أشياء كثيرة لا تحصي تجعل الإنسان سعيداً في حياته.
There are numerous things which make man feel happy in his life.
- ٢١- يجب ان يتسلح الشباب بالعلم والتكنولوجيا حتى يحققوا طموحاتهم.
Youth should be armed with science and technology to achieve their ambitions.
- ٢٢- علينا جميعا ان نعمل بجد لزيادة الانتاج وتحقيق الاكتفاء الذاتي.
We should all work hard to increase production and achieve self-sufficiency.