

## Unit One : New Friends أصدقاء جدد

|                  |                            |              |                |                           |                |
|------------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| wait for         | ينتظر                      | turn into    | يتحول الى      | meaning                   | معنى           |
| complete         | أكمل                       | friend       | صديق           | introduce                 | يقدم           |
| the form         | الاستمارة                  | favourite    | مفضل           | cool                      | يبرد           |
| first name       | الاسم الأول                | hobby        | هواية          | business                  | إعمال التجارية |
| Last name        | الاسم الأخير (اسم العائلة) | sport        | رياضة          | get colder                | يثلج           |
| =family name     | اسم العائلة                | reading      | قراءة          | we both                   | نحن الاثنان    |
| =Surname         | اللقب                      | were born in | ولدوا في       | injured                   | مصاب           |
| age              | السن / العمر               | was born in  | ولد في         | puzzle                    | فزورة / لغز    |
| nationality      | الجنسية                    | a hotel      | فندق           | clothes                   | ملابس          |
| date of birth    | تاريخ الميلاد              | an office    | مكتب           | sales assistant           | بائع في محل    |
| place of birth   | محل الميلاد                | move         | يتحرك          | doctor                    | طبيب           |
| length of stay   | مدة الإقامة                | move to      | ينتقل الى      | secretary                 | سكرتيرة        |
| information      | معلومات                    | Mr. Saeed    | مستر / سعيد    | customer                  | زبون           |
| preparatory=prep | إعدادي                     | ideas        | أفكار          | sport                     | رياضة          |
| laboratory=lab   | معمل                       | clothes      | ملابس          | interests                 | اهتمامات       |
| sales assistant  | بائع في محل                | a nurse      | ممرضة          | programme                 | برنامج         |
| policeman        | رجل شرطة                   | a mechanic   | ميكانيكي       | garage                    | جراج           |
| scientist        | عالم                       | comfortable  | مريح           | look after                | يعتنى بـ       |
| make sure        | يتأكد                      | engines      | محرك           | look up (معنى فى القاموس) | يبحث عن معلومة |
| address          | عنوان (سكن)                | work for     | يعمل عند       | look for=search for       | يبحث عن        |
| title            | عنوان (كتاب - مقالة)       | science lab  | معمل علوم      | look at                   | ينظر الى       |
| first            | الأول                      | want         | يريد           | travel to                 | يسافر لـ       |
| Second           | الثانى                     | students     | طلاب           | all the business          | كل الأعمال     |
| my mum           | ماما                       | Telephone    | تليفون         | medicine                  | علاج - طب      |
| my dad           | بابا                       | phone        | يتصل بالتليفون | busy                      | مشغول          |

## Verbs

| Verbs                       | Meaning          | Past       | Past participle |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------|-----------------|
| move to                     | ينتقل إلى (يعزل) | moved to   | moved to        |
| design                      | يصمم (شيء)       | designed   | designed        |
| manage                      | يدير             | managed    | managed         |
| introduce                   | يقدم             | introduced | introduced      |
| ask                         | يسأل             | asked      | asked           |
| answer                      | يجيب / يرد       | answered   | answered        |
| hope                        | يأمل             | hoped      | hoped           |
| want                        | يريد             | wanted     | wanted          |
| dry                         | يجفف             | dried      | dried           |
| help                        | يساعد            | helped     | helped          |
| work                        | يعمل             | worked     | worked          |
| guess                       | يخمن / يعتقد     | guessed    | guessed         |
| Mr. Sa'eed Muhammad kafrawy |                  |            |                 |
| think                       | يفكر / يعتقد     | thought    | thought         |
| teach                       | يدرس             | taught     | taught          |
| meet                        | يقابل            | met        | met             |
| send                        | يرسل             | sent       | sent            |
| put                         | يضع              | put        | put             |

|                |       |                  |                  |
|----------------|-------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>become</b>  | يصبح  | <b>became</b>    | <b>become</b>    |
| <b>go back</b> | يعود  | <b>went back</b> | <b>gone back</b> |
| <b>learn</b>   | يتعلم | <b>learnt</b>    | <b>learnt</b>    |
| <b>learn</b>   | يتعلم | <b>=learned</b>  | <b>=learned</b>  |

## Language Notes ملاحظات لغوية

| <u>Some</u>  |   | <u>any</u>                  |  |
|--|---|-----------------------------|--|
| <u>some</u>  | تستخدم في الإثبات (بعض)                                   |                             |  |
| I have got some friends .  |   |                             |  |
| <u>any</u>   | تستخدم في النفي والسؤال (أى)                              |                             |  |
| I haven't got any brothers .                                     |   | Have you got any brothers ? |  |
| <u>In</u>  | <u>on</u>   | <u>At</u>                   |  |
| <u>in</u>  | يستخدم مع البلاد والمدن والشهور وفترات اليوم وبعض الكلمات |                             |  |
| live in Egypt. was born in May. ( in the morning-in the evening) |   |                             |  |
| <u>on</u>  | يستخدم مع أيام الاسبوع وامام التاريخ الكامل وبعض الكلمات  |                             |  |
| On Monday . On 5 <sup>th</sup> May 1988.                         |   | on holiday. On foot .       |  |
| <u>at</u>  | يستخدم أمام الوقت وبعض الكلمات                            |                             |  |
| I go to school at 8.00 every morning.                            |   | At night. At home .         |  |

enjoy

يستمتع بـ

like

يحب

[be] interested in

مهتم بـ

V . + ing

- 1- I enjoy reading ing stories .    2- he like listening to the radio .  
3- she is interested in designing clothes .

Grammar

السؤال نوعين

Grammar

بفعل مساعد

بكلمة إستفهام

## Making ( wh...../ How ...) questions

تكملة ..... فعل أساسى + فاعل + فعل مساعد + كلمة الإستفهام  
 When do you go to school ?  
 How long does it take from Cairo to Alex?

السؤال بـ ( كلمة إستفهام )

| Wh..... | How ...   | كيف ( الوسيلة   الحال ) |
|---------|-----------|-------------------------|
| What    | How many  | كم العدد                |
| When    | How much  | كم الكمية               |
| Where   | How much  | كم ثمن                  |
| Why     | How long  | ما طول المدة            |
| Which   | How old   | كم العمر                |
| Who     | How often | كم مره                  |
| Whom    | How far   | كم بعد المسافة          |
| Whose   | How high  | كم الارتفاع             |

إحفظي الأسئلة دي كويس

- |                                     |                      |                              |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
| 1- What's your name ?               | ما اسمك              | My name is ....              |
| 2- How are you ?                    | كيف حالك             | I'm fine                     |
| 3- How old are you ?                | كم عمرك              | I'm 30                       |
| 4- What's your job ?                | ما وظيفتك            | I'm a teacher                |
| 5- What's your father's job ?       | ما وظيفة والدك       | He's a doctor                |
| = What does your father do ?        | ماذا يعمل والدك      | He is a farmer               |
| 6- Where do you live ?              | اين تعيش             | I live in Shebin El Kom      |
| = Where are you from ?              | من اين أنت           | I'm from England             |
| = Where do you come from ?          | من اين انت           | I come from England          |
| 7- What's your favourite subject ?  | ما هي مادتك المفضلة  | English                      |
| 8- What's your favourite hobby ?    | ما هي هوايتك المفضلة | reading                      |
| 9- How do you go to work ?          | كيف تذهب إلى العمل   | by bus                       |
| 10 - what's the matter with you ?   | مما تشكو             | I have a headache            |
| 11-How many brothers have you got ? |                      | I have got three brothers    |
| 12-How much are your shoes ?        |                      | 50 LE                        |
| 13-How much sugar do you want ?     |                      | two kilos                    |
| 14- What's your address?            |                      | I live at ...street ,Ashmoon |
| 15-Where do you live?               |                      | <b>I live in.....</b>        |
| 16-What does your mother do?        |                      | She is a (housewife).        |
| 17-What's your date of birth?       |                      | It's on.....                 |
| 18-How long will you stay?          |                      | I'll stay for.....days       |

Making ( Yes .../ No...) questions

؟ باقي السؤال + الفعل الاساسي + فاعل + فعل مساعد/ ناقص

الرد يكون بـ { **Yes** .....  
**No** .....not.

- |                                    |                      |                       |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1- <b>Do</b> you speak English ?   | - Yes , I <b>do</b>  | - No, I <b>don't</b>  |
| 2- <b>Are</b> you good at English? | - Yes , I <b>am</b>  | - No, I <b>am</b> not |
| 3- <b>Can</b> you swim ?           | - Yes , I <b>can</b> | - No, I <b>can't</b>  |

1- ~~Yes~~, I am a teacher .

2- ~~Yes~~, he ~~speaks~~ English well.

3- ~~Sure~~, I ~~played~~ tennis yesterday.

4- ~~Yes~~, I travel to Paris .

5- ~~Did~~ you see yesterday's film?

6- ~~Will~~ you travel to Alex tomorrow ?

.....

does فعل + **S**  
did فعل + **ed**  
do فعل

were you  
I ~~was~~

Are you  
I ~~am~~

I ← you

السؤال بـ ( هل )

لاحظي الأسئلة دي:

4- Can I help you ?

هل تريد أن أساعدك

yes , please

5- Can I take your pen ?

هل ممكن أن أخذ قلمك

yes of course

• Write questions using the words in brackets:

- 1- There are fifty students in my class. (How many)
- 2- My favourite subject is English. (What)
- 3- I have been to my uncle's farm. (Where)
- 4- I went to the market yesterday. (When)
- 5- I go to school on foot. (How)
- 6- This is my pen. (Whose)
- 7- It was raining, so I took a taxi. (Why)
- 8- I have a meeting today. (What)
- 9- I am going to paint my room next week. (Are)
- 10- She speaks English well. (Does)
- 11- They like chocolate. (Do)

Choose the correct answer

- 1- My father's car stopped so he took it to the (clinic - hospital - garage - library).
- 2- This website gives a lot of (information - place - form - farm) about Egypt.
- 3- The (science - scientist - artist - mechanic) does experiments in the laboratory.
- 4- (Mechanic - Nurse - Scientist - TV reporter) must think quickly and speak well in front of a camera.
- 5- A clothes designer (manages - introduces - designs - eats) new clothes.
- 6- A scientist works at (garage - school - science lab - computer lab).
- 7- My family (introduced - ran - became - moved) to a new house.
- 8- A (hotel manager - teacher - doctor - mechanic) works in hotels.

The present simple tense زمن المضارع البسيطيتكون من التصريف الأول ف

I-You-We-They- اسم جمع



تصريف أول

He-She-It - اسم مفرد



S + تصريف أول

1- يضاف للفعل (es) إذا انتهى بالحروف الآتية: (ss - ch - sh - o - x)

2- إذا انتهى الفعل بحرف (y) مسبوق بحرف ساكن تقلب إلى (ies) مثل (cry - try)

أما إذا كان قبل ال (y) حرف متحرك فيضاف للفعل حرف (s) مثل (play - pray)

الحروف المتحركة هي (a - e - i - o - u)

1- Choose the correct answer from a , b or c:

- 1- The earth (go - goes - went - is going) round the earth.
- 2- She (cook - cooked - cooking - cooks) lunch for her family.
- 3- Ali (ride - rode - riding - rides) a bike to his work.
- 4- Lions (eat - eats - ate - will eat) meat.
- 5- Water (boil - boiled - boils - has boiled) at 100 degree Celsius.
- 6- The museum (closes - close - has closed - is closing) at 5 o'clock on Saturdays.
- 7- This dress is very expensive. It (cost - costs - costing - to cost) a lot of money.
- 8- The train to Alexandria (leaves - left - leave - is leaving) at 6 o'clock every day.

نضيف (s) المضارع إذا كان الفاعل مفرد.

صيغة النفي: ينفي هذا الزمن بوضع (don't) بعد الفاعل الجمع أو الضمير I و (doesn't) بعد الفاعل المفرد مع إعادة الفعل إلى المصدر

2- Choose the correct answer from a , b or c:

- 1- Lions (don't eat - didn't eat - doesn't eat - won't eat) grass.
- 2- Bob and Ann (don't read - doesn't read - haven't read - didn't read) newspapers very often.
- 3- He likes football, but he (don't play - won't play - didn't play - doesn't play) very often.
- 4- I (won't - hasn't known - aren't know - don't know) much about politics.
- 5- Jack (doesn't like - don't like - didn't like - won't like) music.
- 6- I usually (doesn't drink - won't drink - has drunk - don't drink) juice.

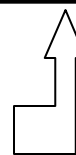
صيغة السؤال: نكون سؤال بتقديم (Do) على الفاعل الجمع أو الضمير I و (Does) على الفاعل المفرد مع إعادة الفعل إلى المصدر.

3- Look at the pictures and write a short paragraph of four sentences:

mechanic - garage - fix - watching TV.

My name is Osama .....

.....  
.....  
.....



ملحوظة : إلى تكتب أكثر من 4 جمل لها جائزة ؟ OK

4- Punctuate the following sentence

did habiba and abdo travel abroad /

Introduce yourself قدمي نفسك

*My name is ..... I am ..... years old. I have two brothers and I have no sisters . I like English . I go to prep school. I am in prep two. My interests are.....*

## Unit Two : Running water المياه الجارية

|                           |                |                        |                 |                       |                    |
|---------------------------|----------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| <b>drops</b>              | نقط            | <b>find out</b>        | يكتشف           | <b>airport</b>        | مطار               |
| <b>hit</b>                | يضرب           | <b>experiment</b>      | تجربة           | <b>soap</b>           | صابون              |
| <b>Cold x hot</b>         | بارد x ساخن    | <b>Plate</b>           | طبق             | <b>toys</b>           | العاب              |
| <b>amount</b>             | كمية           | <b>steam</b>           | بخار            | <b>play with</b>      | يلعب مع            |
| <b>liquid</b>             | سائل           | <b>Kitchen</b>         | مطبخ            | <b>should</b>         | يجب                |
| <b>Condense</b>           | يتكثف          | <b>full of</b>         | ممتلئ بـ        | <b>wake up</b>        | يستيقظ             |
| <b>Condensation</b>       | التكثيف        | <b>evaporate</b>       | يتبخر           | <b>wrong</b>          | خطأ                |
| <b>evaporation</b>        | التبخير        | <b>water vapour</b>    | بخار الماء      | <b>what about?</b>    | ماذا عن؟           |
| <b>warm x cool</b>        | دافئ x بارد    | <b>a quarter of</b>    | ربع             | <b>still</b>          | ما زال             |
| <b>mountain</b>           | جبل            | <b>a liter</b>         | لتر             | <b>way</b>            | طريق               |
| <b>Surface</b>            | سطح            | <b>pan</b>             | حلة             | <b>soon</b>           | قريبا              |
| <b>turn on</b>            | يفتح           | <b>cloud</b>           | سحابة           | <b>until</b>          | حتى                |
| <b>turn off</b>           | يغلق           | <b>weather</b>         | الطقس           | <b>about</b>          | حوالي              |
| <b>Shout at</b>           | يصيح في        | <b>car window</b>      | زجاج السيارة    | <b>do homework</b>    | يعمل الواجب        |
| <b>fall to the ground</b> | يسقط على الارض | <b>hit one another</b> | يصدم بعضه الآخر | <b>do housework</b>   | يقوم بأعمال المنزل |
| <b>newspapers</b>         | جرائد          | <b>Mr. Saeed</b>       | مستر سعيد       | <b>mean</b>           | يقصد               |
| <b>everywhere</b>         | في كل مكان     | <b>freeze</b>          | يجمد            | <b>through</b>        | خلال               |
| <b>Ticket</b>             | تذكرة          | <b>cool</b>            | يبرد            | <b>bed room</b>       | حجرة النوم         |
| <b>Wash</b>               | يغسل           | <b>grey</b>            | لون رمادي       | <b>bath room</b>      | الحمام             |
| <b>clean</b>              | نظيف           | <b>fly from - to</b>   | يسافر من الى    | <b>dining room</b>    | غرفة الطعام        |
| <b>floor</b>              | ارضية          | <b>run into</b>        | يجري داخل       | <b>kettle</b>         | غلاية              |
| <b>What else?</b>         | ماذا ايضا؟     | <b>get better</b>      | يتحسن           | <b>heavy x light</b>  | ثقيل x خفيف        |
| <b>The truth</b>          | الحقيقة        | <b>get worse</b>       | يسوء            | <b>ask for help</b>   | يطلب المساعدة      |
| <b>decide to</b>          | يقرر ان        | <b>do experiment</b>   | يجري تجربة      | <b>tell the truth</b> | يقول الصدق         |
| <b>map</b>                | خريطة          | <b>hold</b>            | يمسك            | <b>tell lies</b>      | يقول الكذب         |
| <b>wet</b>                | مبلل           | <b>float</b>           | يطفو            | <b>full x empty</b>   | ممتلئ x فارغ       |
| <b>Lost</b>               | تائه           | <b>sink</b>            | يغوص            | <b>boil the water</b> | يغلي الماء         |
| <b>the best way</b>       | أفضل طريقه     | <b>join</b>            | ينضم            | <b>rise</b>           | يرتفع              |
| <b>Change</b>             | يغير           | <b>information</b>     | معلومات         | <b>fall</b>           | يسقط               |
| <b>heavy</b>              | ثقيل           | <b>idea</b>            | افكار           | <b>the sun set</b>    | غروب الشمس         |
| <b>together</b>           | معا            | <b>fill</b>            | يملا            | <b>neighbours</b>     | جيران              |
| <b>ground</b>             | الارض          | <b>snow</b>            | ثلج             | <b>the sun shine</b>  | شروق الشمس         |

## Verbs

|       |        |       |       |                         |       |        |         |           |
|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|--------|---------|-----------|
| تشرق  | rise   | rose  | risen | Mr.<br>Saeed<br>Kafrawy | يقع   | drop   | dropped | dropped   |
| بغوص  | sink   | sank  | sunk  |                         | يقضى  | spend  | spent   | spent     |
| ينتهي | finish | ran   | run   |                         | يصبح  | become | became  | become    |
| يترك  | leave  | left  | left  |                         | ينسى  | forget | forgot  | forgotten |
| يقصد  | mean   | meant | meant |                         | يلتحق | join   | joined  | joined    |

|        |           |            |            |       |        |         |           |
|--------|-----------|------------|------------|-------|--------|---------|-----------|
| تشرق   | rise      | rose       | risen      | يقع   | drop   | dropped | dropped   |
| يقابل  | meet      | met        | met        | يقضى  | spend  | spent   | spent     |
| ينتهي  | finish    | ran        | run        | يصبح  | become | became  | become    |
| يترك   | leave     | left       | left       | ينسى  | forget | forgot  | forgotten |
| يقصد   | mean      | meant      | meant      | يلتحق | join   | joined  | joined    |
| يلحق   | catch     | caught     | caught     | يجمد  | freeze | froze   | frozen    |
| ينام   | sleep     | slept      | slept      | يرتب  | tidy   | tidied  | tidied    |
| يتبخر  | evaporate | evaporated | evaporated | يعطى  | give   | gave    | given     |
| يستيقظ | Wake up   | Woke up    | Woken up   | يسقط  | fall   | fell    | fallen    |
| يلمع   | shine     | shone      | shone      | يعرف  | know   | told    | told      |

## Giving advice إعطاء نصيحة

- 1- You should + مصدر ..... ينبغي عليك ان  
 2- you shouldn't + مصدر ..... لا ينبغي عليك ان  
 3- The best thing to do when you .... (مصدر + is to) .... هو ان ... افضل شئى نفعله عندما تكون ...

- 1- You **should study** English well. 2- You **shouldn't go** to bed late.  
 3- **The best thing to do when you** have an exam **is to** revise your lessons.

## Asking for advice طلب النصيحة

- Should I + مصدر ..... هل ينبغي على ان ؟  
 - should we + مصدر ..... هل ينبغي علينا ان ؟  
 - Should I tell my dad? هل ينبغي على ان اخبر بابا ؟

## The Present Simple Tense زمن المضارع البسيط

## 1- يتكون من التصريف الأول للفعل :

I / You/We/They/ جمع      → مصدر الفعل  
 He/She/It / مفرد      → الفعل + (ies , es , s)

- 1- I always **help** my mother. 2- They always **help** their mother.  
 3- she always **helps** her mother. 4- he usually **tries** to help his mother.

## 2- يعبر عن :

- 1- I **get up** at 6 O'clock every day. عادات متكررة  
 2- We often **go** to the cinema.  
 3- Water vapor **raises** in the sky. حقائق علمية ثابتة  
 4- When water **boils**, it **changes** into vapor.

## 3- يستخدم المضارع البسيط مع هذه الكلمات :

sometimes أحياناً  
 usually عادةً  
 often غالباً  
 always دائماً

في حالة النفي → never أبداً

( every ..... ) كل تأتي في أول الجملة و آخرها

the present continuous tense زمن المضارع المستمر

I am ←  
مفرد is ←  
جمع are ← } فعل + ing

1- children are playing football

← فعل مازال مستمر حتى الان

2- I 'm traveling tomorrow.

← فعل سوف يقع في المستقبل

يعبر عن

- الكلمات الدالة :

\* look ! انظر - \* listen ! استمع - \* now الان - still - مازال at this moment في هذه اللحظة

\* at the time إحترس - watch out ! في هذا الوقت

4- السؤال في المضارع المستمر :

What + ( is / are ) + فاعل + doing ?

1- what are you doing? → I am watching T.V.

2- what is he doing? → He is playing football.

Complete the missing parts

1- Ahmed : .....

Samy : I 'm doing a science experiment.

2- Mother : .....

Children: we are doing homework.

3- Hala : .....

Mona : she is cooking Lunch.Opposites كلمات وعكسها

|             |       |              |       |          |             |         |           |
|-------------|-------|--------------|-------|----------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| evaporate   | يتبخر | condense     | يكثف  | boil     | يغلي        | cool    | يبرد      |
| evaporation | يتبخر | condensation | تكثيف | inside   | داخل        | outside | خارج      |
| get warmer  | يدفئ  | get colder   | يبرد  | heavy    | ثقل         | light   | خفيف      |
| get wet     | يبتل  | get dry      | ينشف  | big      | كبير        | small   | صغير      |
| float       | يطفو  | sink         | يغرق  | cold     | بارد        | hot     | ساخن      |
| dry         | جاف   | wet          | مبلل  | turn off | يغلق (جهاز) | turn on | يفتح جهاز |

Quantity expressions تعبيرات الكمية

- a liter of لتر من      - a quarter of ربع من  
- a half of نصف من      - amount of كمية من  
- a cup of فنجان من      - drops of قطرات من      lots of كثير من

تعبيرات هامة

|               |            |               |           |
|---------------|------------|---------------|-----------|
| fall to       | يقع على    | rise into     | يرتفع الى |
| wait for      | ينتظر      | turn into     | يتحول الى |
| late for      | متاخر عن   | change into   | يتغير الى |
| ask for       | يطلب       | condense into | يتكثف الى |
| join together | يتحد سوويا | snow          | جليد      |

high up

المرتفع للأعلى

ice

ثلج

**Conjunctions الروابط**

1- تستخدم ( and ) لربط فكرتين متوافقتين :

1- I turned on the TV. I watched the TV.

I turned on the TV and I watched it.

2- تستخدم ( but ولكن ) لربط فكرتين متناقضتين :

2- I am hungry. I don't want to eat.

I am hungry but don't want to eat.

3- تستخدم ( لذلك so ) للربط بين السبب والنتيجة :

← سبب
( so )
→ نتيجة

3- It's raining . I'm not going outside.

It's raining so I not going outside.**Use and , so or but to make one sentence.**

1- Fill the kettle with water. Don't fill it to the top.

( but )

- .....

2- Boil the water. Don't forget to make the tea.

(but)

.....

3- The sun shines on the water surface. It evaporates water.

(and)

.....

4- Water vapour is light. It rises high into the air.

(so )

.....

5- He bought a book. He read the book.

(and )

.....

**1- Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue**

1- Salma .....?

Shimaa I was born in Cairo.

2- Sara Where do you come from?

Tourist .....

3- Amira Does your father work in a school?

Ahmed .....but, he works at a university.

**2-Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue**

1- Basma .....?

Nadia He lives in Cairo.

2- Sara .....?

Abdou I go to school by bus.

3- Amira .....?

Ahmed She arrives at school at seven o'clock.

## Unit three : Friends and neighbours

## اصدقاء وجيران

|                     |                |                      |                      |                           |                 |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>in the lab</i>   | فى المعمل      | <i>neighbours</i>    | جيران                | <i>get wet</i>            | يبتل            |
| <i>blades</i>       | شفرات - سنون   | <i>a model</i>       | نموذج                | <i>roof</i>               | سطح المنزل      |
| <i>hammer</i>       | شاكوش          | <i>Birthday</i>      | عيد ميلاد            | <i>each other</i>         | كلا منهما للآخر |
| <i>needle</i>       | ابره           | <i>tool</i>          | أداة - آلة           | <i>tired(of)</i>          | متعب من         |
| <i>similar to</i>   | مشابه لـ       | <i>next to</i>       | بجوار                | <i>pass</i>               | يمر - يعبر      |
| <i>cloth</i>        | قماش           | <i>Knife</i>         | سكينه                | <i>Clinic</i>             | عيادة           |
| <i>think of</i>     | يفكر فى        | <i>pliers</i>        | كماشه - زرا دية      | <i>Patient</i>            | مريض            |
| <i>drinks</i>       | مشروبات        | <i>handles</i>       | مقابض                | <i>remember</i>           | يتذكر           |
| <i>draw lines</i>   | يرسم خطوط      | <i>metal ends</i>    | أطراف معدنية         | <i>That's nice of you</i> | هذا لطف منك     |
| <i>length</i>       | طول / مدة      | <i>sharp</i>         | حاد                  | <i>retire</i>             | يتقاعد          |
| <i>narrator</i>     | الراوى (لقصة)  | <i>scissors</i>      | مقص                  | <i>surprised</i>          | مندعش           |
| <i>speak to</i>     | يتحدث الى / مع | <i>saw</i>           | ينشر - منشار         | <i>show</i>               | يبين            |
| <i>walk back</i>    | يرجع ماشيا     | <i>see-saw-seen</i>  | يرى - رأى            | <i>nail</i>               | مسمار           |
| <i>help with</i>    | يساعد فى       | <i>sew</i>           | يخيط                 | <i>drill</i>              | يثقب            |
| <i>do better</i>    | يتحسن          | <i>sea</i>           | بحر                  | <i>metal body</i>         | جسم معدن        |
| <i>round</i>        | مدور           | <i>Mr. Saeed</i>     | مستر / سعيد          | <i>hard metal</i>         | معدن صلب        |
| <i>get angry</i>    | يغضب           | <i>fishing boat</i>  | قارب صيد             | <i>hole</i>               | حفرة            |
| <i>triangular</i>   | مثلث           | <i>fork</i>          | شوكة                 | <i>fix=mend</i>           | يثبت - يصلح     |
| <i>rectangular</i>  | مستطيل         | <i>interested in</i> | مهتم بـ              | <i>wooden</i>             | خشبي            |
| <i>look like</i>    | يشبه           | <i>blunt</i>         | تلم                  | <i>plastic</i>            | بلاستيك         |
| <i>broken</i>       | مكسور          | <i>borrow</i>        | يستعير               | <i>Paper</i>              | ورق             |
| <i>rest for</i>     | يستريح لمدة    | <i>lend</i>          | يسلف                 | <i>spoon</i>              | ملعقة           |
| <i>Taxi driver</i>  | سائق تاكسي     | <i>Village</i>       | قرية                 | <i>stand on the bus</i>   | يقف فى الأتوبيس |
| <i>get into</i>     | يركب مواصلات   | <i>Kind of</i>       | نوع                  | <i>a piece of</i>         | قطعة من         |
| <i>get out</i>      | يخرج           | <i>Kind</i>          | طيب / عطوف           | <i>crossword</i>          | كلمات متقاطعة   |
| <i>Kick</i>         | يركل           | <i>reply</i>         | يجيب على             | <i>useful</i>             | مفيد            |
| <i>canal</i>        | بحيرة          | <i>careful</i>       | حريص                 | <i>engine</i>             | محرك            |
| <i>Score</i>        | يحرز أهداف     | <i>work on</i>       | يعمل على (الكمبيوتر) | <i>garage</i>             | ورشة            |
| <i>sit</i>          | يجلس           | <i>web</i>           | شبكة                 | <i>win</i>                | يفوز            |
| <i>summer</i>       | الصيف          | <i>thank(for)</i>    | يشكر على             | <i>bring</i>              | يحضر            |
| <i>carpenter</i>    | نجار           | <i>go shopping</i>   | يذهب للتسوق          | <i>push</i>               | يدفع            |
| <i>go together</i>  | يذهب معا       | <i>made of</i>       | مصنوع من             | <i>ring</i>               | يرن             |
| <i>order</i>        | الترتيب        | <i>bus stop</i>      | موقف أتوبيس          | <i>luckily</i>            | لحسن الحظ       |
| <i>alphabetical</i> | الابجدى        | <i>catch a bus</i>   | يلحق بالأتوبيس       | <i>square</i>             | مربع / ميدان    |

## Opposites

|                   |                   |                                 |                       |                        |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| <b>big</b> كبير   | <b>small</b> صغير | Mr.<br><br>Saeed<br><br>Kafrawy | <b>borrow</b> يستعير  | <b>lend</b> يسلف       |
| <b>long</b> طويل  | <b>short</b> قصير |                                 | <b>kind</b> طيب       | <b>unkind</b> شرير     |
| <b>heavy</b> ثقيل | <b>light</b> خفيف |                                 | <b>The same</b> مشابه | <b>Different</b> مختلف |
| <b>move</b> يتحرك | <b>stop</b> يقف   |                                 | <b>take</b> يأخذ      | <b>give</b> يعطي       |
| <b>go</b> يذهب    | <b>come</b> ياتي  |                                 | <b>ask</b> يسأل       | <b>answer</b> يجيب     |
| <b>top</b> قمة    | <b>bottom</b> قاع |                                 | <b>dry</b> جاف        | <b>wet</b> مبلل        |
| <b>thin</b> رفيع  | <b>fat</b> سميك   |                                 | <b>buy</b> يشتري      | <b>sell</b> يبيع       |

## Relative pronouns ضمائر الوصل

|                   |                        |
|-------------------|------------------------|
| Person ← ( who )  | الذي / التي = that     |
| Thing ← ( which ) | الذي / التي = that     |
| Place ← ( where ) | حيث                    |
| Time ← ( when )   | حيث                    |
| ( اسم whose اسم ) | الذي لديه - التي لديها |

- 1- I met **the man who** helped me.
- 2- This is **the car which** I drive to my work .
- 3- This is **the shop where** I buy cheese.
- 4- September is the month **when** we go to school .
- 5- I saw the boy **whose** father died in Rabah Square.

## Tools الأدوات

|                 |   |  |
|-----------------|---|--|
| <b>Scissors</b> | ⇒ | We use them to cut cloth.                        |
| <b>a saw</b>    | ⇒ | We use it to cut wood                            |
| <b>a hammer</b> | ⇒ | We use it to hit nails. [To put nails into wood] |
| <b>nails</b>    | ⇒ | We use them to join pieces of wood together.     |
| <b>Pliers</b>   | ⇒ | We use them to hold hot metals.                  |
| <b>a drill</b>  | ⇒ | We use it to make holes into wood.               |
| <b>a knife</b>  | ⇒ | We use it to cut food.                           |
| <b>a needle</b> | ⇒ | We use it to sew clothes.                        |
| <b>a ladder</b> | ⇒ | We use it to climb buildings.                    |

## Irregular Verbs أفعال شاذة

|        |        |        |             |
|--------|--------|--------|-------------|
| shine  | shone  | shone  | تسطع / تشرق |
| show   | showed | shown  | يوري / يوضح |
| hold   | held   | held   | يمسك        |
| lend   | lent   | lent   | قرض / يسلف  |
| choose | chose  | chosen | يختار       |

## Regular verbs افعال قياسية

|          |           |               |          |            |        |
|----------|-----------|---------------|----------|------------|--------|
| retire   | retired   | يتقاعد        | use      | used       | يستخدم |
| add      | added     | يضيف          | describe | described  | يصنف   |
| mend     | mended    | يصلح          | start    | started    | يبدأ   |
| fix      | fixed     | يثبت/يصلح     | happen   | happened   | يحدث   |
| answer   | answered  | يرد / يجيب    | kick     | kicked     | يركل   |
| reply    | replied   | يرد / يجيب    | thank    | thanked    | يشكر   |
| push     | pushed    | يدفع          | sew      | sewed      | يخيط   |
| borrow   | borrowed  | يقترض / يسلف  | sew      | sewed      | يخيط   |
| type     | typed     | يكتب على حاسب | remember | remembered | يتذكر  |
| surprise | surprised | يفاجئ         | pass     | passed     | ينجح   |

|               |                              |                              |
|---------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| يستخدم لـ     | → ( used to )                | → ( مصدر )                   |
| يستخدم لـ     | → ( used for )               | → ( فعل + ing )              |
| مصنوع من      | → ( made of )                | → ( مادة لا تتغير )          |
| مصنوع من      | → ( made from )              | → ( مادة تتغير / خليط مواد ) |
| يدخل في تصنيع | → ( made into ) ( مادة خام ) | → ( المنتج )                 |

1- Knives are **used to** cut food.

2- Scissors are **used for** cutting cloth.

3- A drill **is made of** metal.

4- The hand of the knife **is made of** wood.

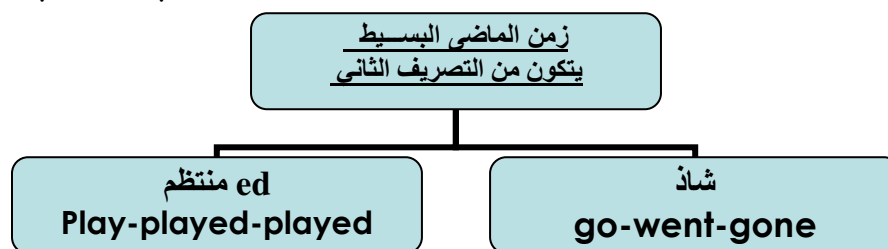
5- Cotton is **made into** clothes.

\* الأدوات التي تتكون من قطعتين مزدوجتين يضاف لها ( s ) الجمع وتعامل معاملة الجمع:

- These are scissors. We use them.
- These are pliers. We use them.

\* إذا جاء قبلهم كلمة ( a pair of ) تعامل معاملة المفرد:

- This is a pair of scissors. We use it.
- This is a pair of pliers. We use it.



|                     |                 |                  |                   |
|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Yesterday           | أمس             | in the past      | الماضي في         |
| last ...            | السابق / الماضي | In ancient times | القديمة العصور في |
| ago                 | منذ             | In old days      | أيام زمان         |
| in + 1998-2000-2004 | في سنة .....    | when I was young | صغيرا كنت عندما   |
| One day             | ذات يوم         | used to          | أن اعتاد          |
| once                | مرة ذات         | Mubarak          |                   |

يعبر عن حدث تم وانتهى في الماضي

1- I **visited** my uncle **yesterday**.

2- My neigh bour **lent** me money **last** month.

3- One day, I helped an old man.4- I was good at English in prep 1.5- They were poor but now they are rich. = the used to be poor but now they are rich.السؤال بـ ( did )

? الجملة تكلمة + مصدر + فاعل + did + الاستفهام كلمة

What did you use to cut wood?  
How did he mend the car?

النفي بـ ( didn't )

مصدر + didn't + فاعل

Abdo didn't go to school yesterday .

- يعبر عن حدث تم وانتهى في الماضي

1- I visited my uncle yesterday. 2- My neigh bour lent me money last month.3- One day, I helped an old man. 4 - I was good at English in prep 1.5- They were poor but now they are rich. = the used to be poor but now they are rich.السؤال بـ ( did )

? تكلمة الجملة + مصدر + فاعل + did + كلمة الاستفهام

What did you use to cut wood?  
How did he mend the car?

النفي بـ ( didn't )

مصدر + didn't + فاعل

Abdo didn't go to school yesterday

للسؤال عن الاشياء ووصفها

مم يصنع What + is/ are + فاعل + made of?

المادة + is / are + made of + فاعل

1- What is the hammer made of? It is made of metal and wood

ما شكله What + is/ are + فاعل + like?

2- What is the hammer like? It has got wooden handle and a metal head

في اي غرض يستخدم What + is /are + فاعل + for?  $\Rightarrow$  فاعل + is/ are +

يستخدم في for + v-ing

3- What is a knife for?

4- It is for cutting food with?

في اي شئ يستخدم What + is/ are + فاعل + used for?

 $\Rightarrow$  فاعل + is/ are + used for + v- ing

4- What are scissors used for?

They are used for cutting paper and cloth

They are used to cut paper and cloth

What do you think of Habiba?

I think she's a nice girl

ما رأيك في حبيبة؟

اعتقد انها فتاة لطيفة

البهاء الراوى

### Revision A

|               |            |                 |               |           |                  |
|---------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|------------------|
| exercise      | تدريب      | point to        | يشير الى      | circle    | دائرة / ضع دائرة |
| photo         | صورة       | round           | مدورة         | laugh     | يضحك             |
| interested in | مهتم بـ    | glass           | زجاج          | comic     | كومدى            |
| behind        | خلف        | injured         | مصاب          | hungry    | جوعان            |
| name          | يسمى / اسم | patient         | عليل / مريض   | then      | ثم / بعد ذلك     |
| rules         | قواعد      | daughter        | ابنة          | accident  | حادثة            |
| student       | طالب       | about           | عن / شان      | decide to | يقرر ان          |
| correct       | يصحح       | fill to the top | ليلى كلة      | revise    | يراجع            |
| clinic        | عيادة      | fall over       | سقط على الارض | revision  | مراجعة           |

### Regular verbs افعال قياسية

|         |          |      |           |             |           |
|---------|----------|------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| examine | examined | يفحص | listen to | listened to | يستمع الى |
| walk    | walked   | يمشي | laugh     | laughed     | يضحك      |
| arrive  | arrived  | يصل  | correct   | corrected   | يصحح      |
| cry     | cried    | يصرخ | change    | changed     | يتغير     |
| carry   | carried  | يحمل | circle    | circled     | يضع دائرة |
| name    | named    | يسمي | rest      | rested      | يستريح    |

### 1- Supply the missing parts in the following Mini Dialogues

1) Hala : Can you help me sew my dress , please ?

Salwa : .....

2 ) Dina : Can you lend me some money ?

Samia : .....

3) Nabil : Why do students like you, Karam?

Karam : .....

4) Emad : ..... ?  
 Basem : I read stories in my spare time .

5) Samy: What do you use these scissors for?  
 Karam: .....

6) Adel: ..... ?  
 Carpenter : I use a drill to make holes.

7) Rasha: What is a knife made of ?  
 Faten: .....

8) Amira : What is a needle used for ?  
 Sara: .....

## 2- Match the following sentences

| A                           | B                                  |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. He lives next door to me | a- because he doesn't help others. |
| 2. No one likes him.        | b- to cut wood.                    |
| 3. We use the saw           | c- to hit nails with.              |
| 4. We use a knife           | d- He is my neighbour.             |
| 5. We use hammers           | e- to cut our food.                |
|                             | f- because he is helpful.          |

| A                                    | B                              |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1- Saws are used                     | a- where Mohamed was born.     |
| 2- The police arrested the thief who | b- Mona was making.            |
| 3- This is the house                 | c- for lending me your camera. |
| 4- Thank you                         | d- to saw with.                |
| 5- This is the model which           | e- stole my wallet last month. |
|                                      | f- we should put litter.       |

## 3- Look at the picture and write a paragraph of four sentences

carpenter - workshop - saw and hammer-  
 tables and chairs

My uncle is called Ali. ....

.....  
 .....

